

# Luca Di Gaspero

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## Current position

*Associate Professor of Information Technology, University of Udine*

## Other affiliations

*Privatdozent in Angewandte Informatik, Institut für Computergraphik und Algorithmen  
Technische Universität Wien, Austria*

## Areas of specialization

Metaheuristics • Combinatorial Optimization • Scheduling & Timetabling • Vehicle Routing •  
Data Analysis

## Areas of competence

Computer Science • Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning • Web Technologies

## Author IDs

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Thomson Reuter ResearcherID: [A-3315-2009](https://www.researcherid.com/rid/A-3315-2009)  
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Google Scholar: [fIES7P0AAAAJ](https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=fIES7P0AAAAJ)

## Education and qualifications

### Education

- 1999–2003 **PhD in Computer Science**  
*University of Udine, Italy*  
Supervisor: prof. Andrea Schaerf, University of Udine
- 1993–1998 **Master of Science in Computer Science**  
*University of Udine, Italy*  
Supervisors: prof. Vito Roberto, dr. Vincenzo della Mea

## Professional qualifications

- 2017 **Full Professor Habilitation** (Information Technology)  
*Italian Ministry of Education, University, and Research*
- 2017 **Full Professor Habilitation** (Computer Science)  
*Italian Ministry of Education, University, and Research*
- 2015 **Associate Professor Habilitation** (Computer Science)  
*Italian Ministry of Education, University, and Research*
- 2014 **Habilitation in Angewandte Informatik** (Applied Computer Science)  
*Technische Universität Wien, Austria*
- 2013 **Associate Professor Habilitation** (Information Technology)  
*Italian Ministry of Education, University, and Research*
- 2003 **Habilitation as Professional Information Engineer**  
*University of Udine, Italy*

## Appointments held

### Research

- 2005–present **Senior lecturer of information technology** ([current position](#))  
*University of Udine, Italy*  
Department of Engineering and Architecture
- 2005–2008 **Lecturer of information technology**  
*University of Udine, Italy*  
Department of Electrical, Mechanical and Management Engineering
- 2003–2005 **Research fellow**  
*University of Udine, Italy*  
Department of Electrical, Mechanical and Management Engineering

### Visits to research institutions

- 2011 **Technische Universität Wien, Austria** ([2.5 months](#))  
*Institut für Computergraphik und Algorithmen*  
Guest Professor for the Summer Semester 2011, hosted by prof. Günther Raidl
- 2004 **Technische Universität Graz, Austria** ([2 weeks](#))  
*Institut für Softwaretechnologie*  
hosted by prof. Wolfgang Slany
- 2000–2001 **Centrum voor Wiskunde en Informatica, Amsterdam, The Netherlands** ([8 months](#))  
*Algorithms, Combinatorics and Optimization group*  
hosted by prof. Krzysztof R. Apt

## Other appointments

- 1998 **Redesign of the students careers DB**  
*University of Udine, Italy*  
Redesign of the students careers DB and platform porting from DBMS DB/2 on IBM AS/400 to Microsoft SQL Server 6.5 on Windows NT

## Teaching

- 2011–present **Data Analytics (in English, 6 ECTS)**  
*University of Udine, School of Engineering*  
MS in Management Engineering, MS in Electronic Engineering
- 2016–present **Programming Basics: Algorithms and Data Structures (6 ECTS)**  
*University of Udine, School of Engineering*  
MS in Management Engineering
- 2016–present **Programming with Python (15 hours)**  
*University of Padua*  
Phd Programme in Statistical Sciences
- 2011–2015 **Web Applications (in English, 6 ECTS)**  
*University of Udine, School of Engineering*  
MS in Management Engineering, MS in Electronic Engineering
- 2014–present **R for statistical analysis of experimental data (4 hours)**  
*University of Udine*  
Phd Programme in Industrial and Information Engineering
- 2011 WS, 2012 WS, 2013 WS **Modeling and Solving Constrained Optimization Problems 186.816 (3 ECTS)**  
*Technische Universität Wien, Austria*  
Facultät für Informatik
- 2011/2012 **C Programming Basics (6 ECTS)**  
*University of Udine, School of Engineering*  
BS in Mechanical Engineering
- 2011 SS **Modeling and Solving Constrained Optimization Problems 186.811 (VU 2.0)**  
*Technische Universität Wien, Austria*  
Facultät für Informatik
- 2009/2010 **Web Technologies (10 ECTS)**  
*University of Udine, School of Educational Sciences*  
BA in Multimedia Sciences and Technologies

- 2003–2009 **Database Systems (5 ECTS)**  
*University of Udine*, School of Educational Sciences  
 BA in Multimedia Sciences and Technologies
- 2002–2009 **Server-side Web Programming (3 ECTS)**  
*University of Udine*, School of Educational Sciences  
 BA in Multimedia Sciences and Technologies
- 2008 **Programming Mobile Devices (20 hours)**  
 ALFORM (Regional Research and Innovation Network, Friuli–Venezia Giulia)  
 Professional qualification in “ICT Technologies”
- 2001–2005 **C Programming Basics (6 ECTS)**  
*University of Udine*, School of Engineering  
 BS in Mechanical/Electronic/Industrial Engineering
- 2003 **Introduction to Server-side Web Programming (2 hours)**  
*University of Udine*, School of Educational Sciences  
 MS in Open & Distance Learning
- 2003 **Computer Architectures Laboratory (60 hours)**  
*University of Udine*, School of Mathematical Sciences  
 BS in Computer Science
- 2003 **Advanced Java Programming techniques (40 hours)**  
 DataConsult s.p.a., Pordenone  
 Professional qualification
- 2000 **TA of Semantics of Programming Languages (10 hours)**  
*University of Udine*, School of Mathematical Sciences  
 MS in Computer Science
- 1999 **Introduction to Programming with Java (10 hours)**  
*University of Udine*, School of Literature and Philosophy  
 MA in Conservation of Cultural Heritage
- 1998 **TA of Network Programming in Java (10 hours)**  
*University of Udine*, School of Mathematical Sciences  
 MS in Computer Science.
- 2000 **Java Object Oriented Programming (24 hours)**  
 Professional qualification for secondary school teachers  
 Istituto Tecnico Commerciale “A. Zanon”, Udine
- 2000 **Java Programming (24 hours)**  
 Professional qualification  
 IAL Udine
- 1999 **Java Programming for the Web (43 hours)**  
 Professional qualification  
 IAL Udine

### PhD-level courses

- 2020–presente **Programming Methodologies for Data Analysis** (18 hours)  
*Università degli Studi di Padova*  
PhD School in Statistical Sciences
- 2016–2019 **Programming with Python** (15 hours)  
*Università degli Studi di Padova*  
PhD School in Statistical Sciences
- 2014–2015 **R for statistical analysis of experimental data** (4 hours)  
*Università degli Studi di Udine*  
PhD School in Industrial and Information Engineering
- 2017–presente **Python for statistical analysis of experimental data** (4 hours)  
*Università degli Studi di Udine*  
PhD School in Industrial and Information Engineering
- 2019–presente **Nature Inspired Optimization** (3 hours)  
*Università degli Studi di Udine*  
PhD School in Industrial and Information Engineering

### Selected Master Students

- 2013 **Andrea Mattiuz**  
*Mobile advertising: analisi dello stato dell'arte e sviluppo di un'applicazione (Mobile Advertising: state-of-the-art analysis and development of a case study)*  
Master in Information Engineering – Università degli Studi di Udine, Italy  
Supervisor
- 2012 **Ivan Ivezić**  
*Extending the Gecode Framework with Interval Constraint Programming*  
Master in Computational Intelligence – Technische Universität Wien, Austria  
Co-supervisor (with prof. Günther Raidl)
- 2006 **Raffaele Cipriano**  
*Un Tool Integrato per il Rostering Ospedaliero (An Integrated Tool for Nurse Rostering)*  
Master in Computer Science – Università degli Studi di Udine, Italy  
Winner of one of the four national AICA/Federcomin prizes for the best master thesis in ICT.  
Co-supervisor (with prof. Agostino Dovier)
- 2005 **Luca Vassena**  
*Inferenze e gestione di contesti nell'architettura MoBe: analisi critica e fattibilità (Inferences and contexts management in the MoBe architecture: critical analysis and feasibility)*  
Master in Computer Science – Università degli Studi di Udine, Italy  
Winner of one of the four national AICA/Federcomin prizes for the best master thesis in ICT.  
Co-supervisor (with prof. Stefano Mizzaro)

## PhD Students

- 2011–present **Tommaso Urli**  
*Machine Learning Techniques applied to algorithm selection in Combinatorial Optimization*  
Supervisor
- 2007–2010 **Raffaele Cipriano**  
*On the Hybridization of Constraint Programming and Local Search Techniques: Models and Software Tools*  
Co-supervisor (with prof. Agostino Dovier)

## Research

### Research activities

- 1999–present **Local Search Metaheuristics in combinatorial optimization**  
Starting from my graduate studies [T2], my principal research interest consists on the application of local search metaheuristics to various combinatorial optimization problems, mainly in the fields of Scheduling [IP50, IP58, IP57, IJ22] and Timetabling [IP66, IP68, IP62, IP59]. Other problems taken into account (also with different metaheuristics) were in the fields of computational finance [IP35, IP33], computational genomics [IJ21, IP26], virtual reality [IP31], and sustainable mobility [IP15, IP14].
- 2006–present **Statistical analysis of local search metaheuristics**  
A recent research line I am pursuing concerns the statistical analysis of some fundamental components of local search algorithms.  
In [IP43] a statistical analysis of tabu search features on an algorithm for Graph Coloring and Examination Timetabling Problems is presented. [IP45]. In [NP1, IP25], instead, there is an analysis of tabu search applied to Course Timetabling problems. The analysis has been conducted through a novel design of experiments (based on Non-Orthogonal Latin Hypercubes) and the data has been analyzed by means of Response-Surface Analyses.  
A similar work for the simulated annealing algorithm applied to the Generalized Balanced Academic Curriculum Problem has been reported in [IP32].
- 2006–present **Hybridization of local search**  
I investigated the hybridization of local search with other search paradigms such as Constraint Programming [IP41, IP22, IP14], Quadratic Programming [IP35, IP33], and (Integer) Linear Programming.
- 2002–present **Software tools for metaheuristics**  
I worked in the development of an object-oriented software framework for local search called *EasyLocal++* [IJ27] and of a set of tools for easing the development [IP38] and the experimental analysis of local search algorithms [IP37].  
[IP21] presents an object-oriented software framework for genetic algorithms.
- 2005–2010 **Context-aware applications for mobile devices**  
I took part in the design of a software architecture for the retrieval and execution of context-aware applications on mobile systems [IP47, IP49, IP48]. The complete architecture, called “Context-Aware Browser” has been presented at the 5th International Conference on Prestigious Applications of Intelligent Systems (PAIS 2008) [IP28] and published in IEEE Intelligent Systems [IJ19].

- 2005–2006 **Measures of performance in Information Retrieval**  
 I worked in the definition and the experimentation of an Information Retrieval measure called ADM (Average Distance Measure).  
 The idea behind ADM [IP53, IP42] is to overcome the usual view of binary relevance/retrieval and to extend these concepts to a continuous case.
- 1997–1998 **Multi-Agent Systems for hypermedia documents**  
 During my Master thesis [T3] I worked on an implementation of a Multi-Agent System for the management of hypermedia documents in the telemedicine field, mainly focusing on the knowledge communication and knowledge sharing issues.

### Seminars and tutorials

- 2013 **The EASYLOCAL ecosystem: a set of tool for the development and the analysis of Local Search algorithms**  
*Johannes Kepler Universität Linz, Austria*  
 Department of Production and Logistics Management
- 2013 **The EASYLOCAL ecosystem: a set of tool for the development and the analysis of Local Search algorithms**  
*Universität Wien, Austria*  
 Department of Business Studies
- 2010 **The Context Aware Browser**  
*Rijksuniversiteit Groningen, The Netherlands*  
 Instituut voor Wiskunde en Informatica
- 2007 **An overview of software framework for SLS methods** ([Invited tutorial](#))  
*International workshop SLS 2007 – Engineering Stochastic Local Search – Designing, Implementing and Analyzing, Effective Heuristics, Brussels, Belgium*
- 2005 **Local Search meta-heuristics for combinatorial problems**  
*Università degli Studi “G. D’Annunzio”, Pescara, Italy*  
 Dipartimento di Scienze
- 2004 **EASYLOCAL++: an object-oriented framework for flexible design of local search algorithms**  
*Technische Universität Graz, Austria*  
 Institut für Software Technology
- 2003 **EASYLOCAL++: an object-oriented framework for flexible design of local search algorithms**  
*Università degli Studi di Trieste, Italy*  
 Dipartimento di Elettronica, Elettrotecnica e Informatica
- 2002 **EASYLOCAL++: an object-oriented framework for flexible design of local search algorithms**  
*Università degli Studi di Udine, Italy*  
 Dipartimento di Ingegneria Elettrica, Gestionale e Meccanica
- 2002 **EASYLOCAL++: an object-oriented framework for flexible design of local search algorithms**  
*Università degli Studi “G. D’Annunzio”, Pescara, Italy*  
 Dipartimento di Scienze

- 2001 **The development of Local Search algorithms using EasyLocal++**  
*Università degli Studi di Udine, Italy*  
Dipartimento di Matematica e Informatica
- 2001 **God saves the Queen(s)?**  
Capitan Araña session  
*Centrum voor Wiskunde en Informatica, Amsterdam, The Netherlands*
- 2000 **Local Search Techniques and Tools forCSPs**  
Logic & Constraints Seminar series *Centrum voor Wiskunde en Informatica, Amsterdam, the Netherlands*
- 2000 **Multiagent Systems & Search**  
*Università degli Studi di Udine, Italy*  
Dipartimento di Matematica e Informatica
- 2000 **SAT algorithms in multi-valued propositional logics**  
*Università degli Studi di Udine, Italy*  
Dipartimento di Matematica e Informatica

## Software and data made available to the Scientific Community

### Software

- 2008–present **TTP validator**  
A web validator for solutions of the Traveling Tournament Problem (available at <http://satt.diegm.uniud.it/ttp>)
- 2007–present **QUADPROG++**  
A C++ implementation of the Goldfarb-Idnani dual active set algorithm for quadratic programming problems
- 2006–present **CB-CTT Problem Management System**  
A web application for instance and solution validation, described in [IJ14]
- 2003–present **EASYLOCAL++**  
A C++ framework for local search whose aim is to simplify the implementation of local search algorithms

### Problem instances

- 2006 **CourseTT**  
A dataset for the Course Timetabling problem employed in [IJ25]
- 2007 **ITC-2007**  
A dataset for the Course Timetabling problem, employed in the Second International Timetabling Competition (ITC-2007)
- 2010 **Portfolio**  
A dataset of real stock-exchange data (2001-2006) for the Portfolio Selection problem for a problem currently under investigation



## Participation in scientific projects

- 2017 **Fondo per il finanziamento delle attività base di ricerca (FFABR)** funded by the Italian Ministry of Education, Research and University and granted to the top 25% associate processors
- 2013–present **Study and development of methodologies, algorithms, and software for process optimization of ready-mixed concrete delivery** ([Principal investigator](#))  
funded by *Ateikon S.r.l.*, Treviso, Italy
- 2007–2011 **EasyCourse** ([Co-investigator](#))  
funded by *EasyStaff S.r.l.*, Udine, Italy
- 2006–2007 **Intelligent Mobile Devices through Interconnected Ambients** ([Principal investigator](#))  
funded by *C.R.S. S.r.l.*, Gemona, Italy
- 2006–2007 **Intelligent Mobile Devices through Interconnected Ambients** ([Principal investigator](#))  
funded by *C.R.S. S.r.l.*, Gemona, Italy
- 2006–2007 **Design and Development of an Open Source Geomarketing Infrastructure within the Regional Open Source Community** ([Co-investigator](#))  
funded by *OverIT S.r.l.*, Fiume Veneto, Italy  
Joint project with dr. Stefano Mizzaro, Department of Mathematics and Computer Science, University of Udine, Italy
- 2005–2006 **Design and Development of a new technology based on the “Cluster Model” for the automation and optimization of “Field Service” processes in a Customer Interaction Management Architecture** ([Co-investigator](#))  
funded by *OverIT S.r.l.*, Fiume Veneto, Italy  
Joint project with dr. Stefano Mizzaro, Department of Mathematics and Computer Science, University of Udine, Italy
- 2004–2005 **Autoadaptive system for mobile communication devices through residential ambients** ([Co-investigator](#))  
funded by *C.R.S. S.r.l.*, Gemona, Italy  
Joint project with drs. Paolo Coppola, Vincenzo Della Mea, Stefano Mizzaro and Ivan Scagnetto, Department of Mathematics and Computer Science, University of Udine, Italy
- 2003–2005 **Design and implementation of a solver based on local search for the execution of declarative specifications for combinatorial problems** ([Investigator](#))  
funded by the *Italian Ministry of University and Research* under grant PRIN 2003  
Coordinator prof. Marco Cadoli, University of Rome “La Sapienza”
- 2003–2004 **Floating Automotive Data Collection** ([Co-investigator](#))  
funded by the *European Commission* under the line Asia ITC  
Joint project with prof. Andrea Schaerf and the *Vlaamse Instelling voor Technologisch Onderzoek*, Mol, Belgium
- 2003–2004 **EASYLOCAL++ foundation classes** ([1 year PostDoc fellowship](#))  
funded by the *European Social Fund*, Measure D4 – “Improvement of HR in the research and technology development sectors”
- 2000–2001 **Improvements of an object-oriented framework for Local Search** ([Principal investigator](#))  
Young Researchers Project funded by the *University of Udine*, Italy

## Prizes



2021 **International Timetabling Competition on Sports Timetabling**  
2nd place in the Computational Competition

## Service to the profession

### Advisory

#### Journal reviews

*4OR: A Quarterly Journal of Operations Research* (Springer)  
*Annals of Mathematics and Artificial Intelligence* (Springer)  
*Annals of Operations Research* (Springer Netherlands)  
*Applied Soft Computing* (Elsevier)  
*Artificial Intelligence in Medicine* (Elsevier)  
*Central European Journal of Operations Research* (Springer)  
*Computer and Operations Research* (Elsevier)  
*Computers & Graphics* (Elsevier)  
*Computers & Industrial Engineering* (Elsevier)  
*Constraints: an International Journal* (Springer Netherlands)  
*Discrete Applied Mathematics* (Elsevier)  
*European Journal of Operational Research* (Elsevier)  
*IEEE Transaction on Evolutionary Computation* (IEEE Press)  
*IEEE Transaction on Systems, Man and Cybernetics* (IEEE Press)  
*Information Society* (Routledge)  
*Information & Software Technology* (Elsevier)  
*INFORMS Journal on Computing* (INFORMS Computing Society)  
*International Journal of Computational Intelligence Research* (Research India Publications)  
*International Journal of Operations Research* (Interscience publishers)  
*International Transactions in Operational Research* (Blackwell publishing)  
*Journal of Artificial Intelligence Research* (AI Access Foundation)  
*Journal of Global Optimization* (Springer Netherlands)  
*Journal of Heuristics* (Springer US)  
*Journal of Mathematical Modeling and Algorithms* (Springer Netherlands)  
*Memetic Computing* (Springer)  
*Operations Research Letters* (Elsevier)  
*Personal and Ubiquitous Computing* (Springer London)  
*Quantitative Finance* (Taylor & Francis)  
*Soft Computing* (Springer)  
*Swarm Intelligence* (Springer US)  
*Transportation Science* (INFORMS Computing Society)







### Program Committee membership

- 2018, 2020, 2022, 2023 **WIVACE**  
*Workshop on Artificial Life and Evolutionary Computation*
- 2010–2023 **LION**  
*International Workshop on Learning and Intelligent Optimization*
- 2021–2022 **IAAI**  
*AAAI Conference on Innovative Applications of Artificial Intelligence*
- 2021–2022 **ICMLA**  
*IEEE International Conference on Machine Learning and Applications*
- 2017–2022 **LOD**  
*The International Conference on Machine Learning, Optimization and Big Data (up to 2017 MOD)*
- 2008–2022 **PATAT (biannual)**  
*International Conference on Practice and Theory of Automated Timetabling*
- 2020 **CP-AI-OR**  
*International Conference on the Integration of Constraint Programming, Artificial Intelligence, and Operations Research*
- 2012–2020 **ANTS (biannual)**  
*International Conference on Swarm Intelligence*
- 2009–2019 **GECCO – Tracks on Evolutionary Combinatorial Optimization and Metaheuristics (ECOM)**  
*Genetic and Evolutionary Computation Conference*
- 2017–2018 **EvoCOP**  
*European Conference on Evolutionary Computation in Combinatorial Optimisation*
- 2012–2018 **PPSN (biannual)**  
*International Conference on Parallel Problem Solving from Nature*
- 2006,2008,2016–2018 **RCRA**  
RCRA workshop on Experimental Evaluation of Algorithms for Solving Problems with Combinatorial Explosion
- 2016–2017 **IEEE CEC**  
*Congress on Evolutionary Computation*
- 2009–2017 **MIC (biannual)**  
*Metaheuristics International Conference*
- 2005–2019 **HM**  
*International Workshop on Hybrid Metaheuristics*
- 2016 **CP-DP**  
*22nd International Conference on Principles and Practice of Constraint Programming, Doctoral Programme*
- 2014 **ICSIBO 2014**  
*International Conference on Swarm Intelligence Based Optimization*
- 2011 **IJCAI 2011**  
*22nd International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence*

- 2007–2011 **SLS (biannual)**  
*International Workshop on Engineering Stochastic Local Search Algorithms*
- 2009 **ISDA 2009**  
*9th International Conference on Intelligent System Design and Application*
- 2008 **HIS 2008**  
*8th International Conference on Hybrid Intelligent Systems 2008*
- 2006 **LSCS 2006**  
*1st International Workshop on Local Search Techniques in Constraint Satisfaction*
- Conference reviews**
- 2018 **ECAI-IJCAI 2018**  
*27th International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence and 23rd European Conference on Artificial Intelligence*
- 2018 **AAAI 2018**  
*32nd AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence*
- 2017 **CP 2017**  
*23rd International Conference on Principles and Practice of Constraint Programming*
- 2017 **IJCAI 2017**  
*26th International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence*
- 2016 **IJCAI 2016**  
*25th International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence*
- 2016 **AAAI 2016**  
*30th AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence*
- 2015 **IJCAI 2015**  
*24th International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence*
- 2015 **CP 2015**  
*21st International Conference on Principles and Practice of Constraint Programming*
- 2011 **SEA 2011**  
*10th International Symposium on Experimental Algorithms 2011*
- 2009 **PPDP 2009**  
*11th International ACM SIGPLAN Symposium on Principles and Practice of Declarative Programming*  
*10th International Symposium on Experimental Algorithms 2011*
- 2008 **ICLP 2008**  
*24th International Conference on Logic Programming*
- 2007 **AAAI 2007**  
*22nd AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence*
- 2006 **MICAI 2006**  
*5th Mexican International Conference on Artificial Intelligence*

- 2005 **MIC 2005**  
*6th Metaheuristics International Conference*
- 2005 **ICTA 2005**  
*5th International Conference on Technology and Automation*
- 2003 **IJCAI 2003**  
*18th International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence*
- 2002 **ICALP 2002**  
*International Colloquium on Automata, Languages and Programming*

### Organization of scientific events

- 2022 **MIC 2022** (General Co-chair)  
*14th Metaheuristics International Conference*  
Syracuse, Italy
- 2018  **PATAT 2018** (General Co-chair)  
*12th International Conference on Practice and Theory of Automated Timetabling*  
Vienna, Austria
- 2016  **PATAT 2016** (General Co-chair)  
*11th International Conference on Practice and Theory of Automated Timetabling*  
Udine, Italy
- 2011  **MIC 2011** (General Co-chair)  
*9th Metaheuristics International Conference*  
Udine, Italy
- 2011  **ITC-2011** (Co-organizer)  
*Third International Timetabling Competition*
- 2009 **HM 2009** (General co-chair)  
*6th International workshop on Hybrid Metaheuristics*  
Udine, Italy
- 2008  **RCRA 2008** (Local organizer)  
*15th RCRA workshop on Experimental Evaluation of Algorithms for Solving Problems with Combinatorial Explosion*  
Udine, Italy
- 2008 **ICLP 2008** (Member of the local organization committee)  
*24th International Conference on Logic Programming*  
Udine, Italy
- 2007  **ITC-2007** (Track Co-organizer)  
*Second International Timetabling Competition*
- 2003 **Mobile HCI 2003** (Member of the local organization committee)  
*5th International Symposium on Human Computer Interaction with Mobile Devices and Services*  
Udine, Italy

- 2002 **WFLP 2002** (Member of the local organization committee)  
*11th International Workshop on Functional and (constraint) Logic Programming*  
 Grado, Italy


### Participation in PhD Defense Committees and PhD thesis reviews

- 2021 Reviewer of the PhD thesis in Applied Mathematics of Prachi Agrawal, National Institute of Technology Hamirpur, India.
- 2019 Opponent at the PhD Defense of Jussi Rasku, Faculty of Information Technology at the University of Jyväskylä, Finland.
- 2019 Member of the PhD Defense Committee (Doktor der Technische Wissenschaften) of Johannes Maschler, Technische Universität Wien, Austria.
- 2017 Member of the PhD Defense Committee (Doktor der Technische Wissenschaften) of Michael Abseher, Technische Universität Wien, Austria.
- 2017 Member of the PhD Defense Committee (International PhD in Information & Communication Technology) of Shahriar Mahbub, Università degli Studi di Trento, Italy.

### Evaluation Panel of Research Activity Prizes

- 2015–2016 Member of the evaluation panel for the prize **Dissertationspreis und Diplomarbeitspreis 2015 für Operations Research** granted by the Österreichische Gesellschaft für Operations Research (ÖGOR).

### Evaluation of research projects and membership of evaluation committees

- 2021–2026 **Member of the Technical Evaluation Committee**  
 ITC Expert Regione Autonoma Friuli Venezia Giulia, Italy

- 2021–present **Member of the ESF College of Expert Reviewers**  
 European Science Foundation – Strasbourg, France

- 2021 **Ex-ante** Research Proposal Evaluator for Post-doctoral FWO projects  
 Flanders Research Foundation (FWO) on behalf of the European Science Foundation  
 Belgium
- 2020 **Ex-ante** Research Proposal Evaluator for Post-doctoral FWO projects  
 Flanders Research Foundation (FWO) on behalf of the European Science Foundation  
 Belgium
- 2019 **Ex-ante** Research Proposal Evaluator for the Veni program  
 Netherlands Organization for Scientific Research (NWO)  
 The Netherlands

- 2019 **Ex-ante** Research Proposals Evaluator for Doctoral and Post-doctoral projects  
Research for Innovation – REFIN Initiative  
Apulia Region, Italy
- 2018 **Member of the evaluation panel of “FWO doctoral fellowships strategic basic research”**  
Flanders Research Foundation (FWO)  
Belgium
- 2017 **Ex-ante** Research Proposal Evaluator  
for the Universiteit Antwerpen, Belgium  
call BOF – TOP Projects
- 2017 **Member of the evaluation pool of “FWO doctoral fellowships strategic basic research”**  
Flanders Research Foundation (FWO)  
Belgium
- 2016 **Ex-ante** Research Proposal Evaluator  
for the University of Sassari, Italy  
call Fondazione di Sardegna funded Projects
- 2015 **Ex-ante** Research Proposal Evaluator  
for the University of Verona, Italy  
call Joint Projects
- 2015 **Ex-post** Research Project Evaluator  
for the Autonomous Province of Trento, Italy  
call FESR 2/2011
- 2013 **Ex-ante** Research Proposal Evaluator  
for the Fonds Wetenschappelijk Onderzoek, Belgium
- 2013 **Ex-ante** Research Proposal Evaluator  
for the Autonomous Province of Trento, Italy  
call Provincial Law 6/1999, 2013
- 2012 **Ex-ante** Research Proposal Evaluator  
for the Autonomous Province of Trento, Italy  
calls POR/FESR, 2012 and Provincial Law 6/1999, 2012
- 2012 **Ex-post** Research Project Evaluator  
for the Autonomous Province of Trento, Italy  
call Provincial Law 6/1999, 2010
- 2009–2010 **Ex-ante** Research Proposal Evaluator  
for the Autonomous Province of Trento, Italy  
calls POR/FESR, 2009 and Provincial Law 6/1999, 2010

### **Doctoral program board membership**

- 2021–present **Doctoral programme in Informatics and Artificial Intelligence**  
*University of Udine*, Italy  
Member of the board of the doctoral program

2009–2021 **Doctoral programme in Industrial and Information Engineering**  
*University of Udine, Italy*  
Member of the board of the doctoral program

### **Affiliations**

- 2001-present **EU/ME**  
*European Chapter on Metaheuristics*
- 1999–present **AI\*IA**  
*Italian Association for Artificial Intelligence*
- 2000-present **WATT**  
*Working Group on Automated Timetabling*
- 2014-present **ACP**  
*Association for Constraint Programming*

### **Other activities and skills**

#### **Entrepreneurial activity**

- 2006–2016 **MoBe s.r.l. (co-owner)**  
Spin-off of the University of Udine specializing in R&D on context-aware software for mobile devices

#### **Editor of book italian translations**

- 2004 B. Eckel *Thinking in Java (seconda edizione)* (801pp.) Italian translation edited by **Luca Di Gaspero** and Gianluca Franco. Apogeo, Milano. ISBN 88-503-2144-9 (original title *Thinking in Java (3rd ed.)*, Pearson Education, Upper Saddle River, USA).
- 2002 M. Page-Jones. *Fondamenti di progettazione orientata agli oggetti in UML* (384pp.) Italian translation edited by **Luca Di Gaspero** and Stefano Mizzaro. Apogeo, Milano. ISBN 88-7303-803-4 (original title *Fundamentals of Object-Oriented Design In UML*, Addison Wesley, New York, USA).
- 2001 H.M. Deitel, P.J. Deitel. *C++ Tecniche avanzate di programmazione* (388pp.) Italian translation edited by **Luca Di Gaspero**. Apogeo, Milano. ISBN 88-7303-670-8. (original title *C++ How to Program, 3/e*, Prentice Hall Inc., Upper Saddle River, New Jersey, USA).
- 2000 H.M. Deitel, P.J. Deitel. *C++ Fondamenti di programmazione* (670pp.) Italian translation edited by **Luca Di Gaspero**. Apogeo, Milano. ISBN 88-7303-731-3 (original title *C++ How to Program, 3/e*, Prentice Hall Inc., Upper Saddle River, New Jersey, USA).



## IT & Programming skills

Programming languages (C, C++, Java, Pascal, Prolog)  
Markup languages and markup related technologies (XHTML, CSS, XML, XSD, XSLT, XPath)  
Scripting languages (PHP, Ruby, Python, shell script, JavaScript)  
DB Query languages (SQL)  
Statistical analysis (R)  
IP and CP modeling (ILOG Concert, Gecode)  
Revision control (Git, Subversion)  
Digital typesetting ( $\text{\TeX}$ ,  $\text{\LaTeX}$ )  
Server administration (Apache)

## Languages

- *Italian*: [Native Speaker](#)
- *English*: [Advanced C1](#)
- *German*: [Elementary A2](#)
- *Dutch*: [Beginner A1](#)

## Bibliometric indexes

Source	Papers	Citations	C/Year	C/Paper	$h$ -index	$h_c$ -index	$h_A$ -index
Google Scholar Profile	127	3490	145.4	27.5	30	20	9
Scopus	79	1606	66.9	20.3	21	15	6

Source	$h_I$ -annual	$g$ -index	$e$ -index	$h_m$ -index	AWCR	AWCRpA	AW-index
Google Scholar Profile	0.8	57	44.0	15.7	298.5	95.3	17.3
Scopus	0.9	38	28.8	21.0	146.8	146.8	12.1

Updated April 19, 2023

The previous indexes have been computed by means of the [Publish or Perish](#) software on April 22, 2021, using a Google Profile indexed evaluation.

## Publications

The publications are presented in reversed chronological order and are grouped by publication type. All publications, except [IP64, IP44] have been peer-reviewed.

## International Journal Papers

- [IJ1] Ruggero Bellio, Sara Ceschia, **Luca Di Gaspero**, and Andrea Schaerf. “Two-stage multi-neighborhood simulated annealing for uncapacitated examination timetabling.” In: *Computers & Operations Research* 132 (2021), p. 105300. ISSN: 0305-0548. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cor.2021.105300>. IF: 5.159. IF5Y: 5.211.
- [IJ2] Sara Ceschia, **Luca Di Gaspero**, Roberto Maria Rosati, and Andrea Schaerf. “Multi-Neighborhood Simulated Annealing for the Minimum Interference Frequency Assignment Problem.” In: *EURO Journal on Computational Optimization* (2021), pp. 1–32. ISSN: 2192-4406. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejco.2021.100024>.
- [IJ3] Davide Armellini, Paolo Borzone, Sara Ceschia, **Luca Di Gaspero**, and Andrea Schaerf. “Modeling and solving the steelmaking and casting scheduling problem.” In: *International Transactions in Operational Research* 27 (2020), pp. 57–90. DOI: [10.1111/itor.12595](https://doi.org/10.1111/itor.12595). Scopus citations: 5. Scholar citations: 6. IF: 3.61. IF5Y: 3.749.
- [IJ4] Sara Ceschia, **Luca Di Gaspero**, and Antonella Meneghetti. “Extending and Solving the Refrigerated Routing Problem.” In: *Energies* 13(23),6214 (2020). DOI: [10.3390/en13236214](https://doi.org/10.3390/en13236214). IF: 3.252. IF5Y: 3.333.
- [IJ5] Luca Grasseti, Ruggero Bellio, **Luca Di Gaspero**, Giovanni Fonseca, and Paolo Vidoni. “An extended regularized adjusted plus-minus analysis for lineup management in basketball using play-by-play data.” In: *IMA Journal of Management Mathematics* (Oct. 2020). dpaa022. ISSN: 1471-678X. DOI: [10.1093/imaman/dpaa022](https://academic.oup.com/imaman/advance-article-pdf/doi/10.1093/imaman/dpaa022/33892599/dpaa022.pdf). eprint: <https://academic.oup.com/imaman/advance-article-pdf/doi/10.1093/imaman/dpaa022/33892599/dpaa022.pdf>. IF: 2.095. IF5Y: 1.835.
- [IJ6] Michele Battistutta, Sara Ceschia, Fabio De Cesco, **Luca Di Gaspero**, and Andrea Schaerf. “Modeling and Solving the Thesis Defense Timetabling Problem.” In: *Journal of the Operational Research Society* 70.7 (2019). DOI: [10.1080/01605682.2018.1495870](https://doi.org/10.1080/01605682.2018.1495870). Scopus citations: 4. Scholar citations: 3. IF: 3.051. IF5Y: 3.278.
- [IJ7] Sara Ceschia, **Luca Di Gaspero**, and Andrea Schaerf. “Solving Discrete Lot-Sizing and Scheduling by Simulated Annealing and Mixed Integer Programming.” In: *Computers & Industrial Engineering* 114 (2017), pp. 235–243. ISSN: 0360-8352. DOI: [10.1016/j.cie.2017.10.017](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cie.2017.10.017). Scopus citations: 11. Scholar citations: 14. IF: 7.18. IF5Y: 6.876.
- [IJ8] Ruggero Bellio, Sara Ceschia, **Luca Di Gaspero**, Andrea Schaerf, and Tommaso Urli. “Feature-based tuning of simulated annealing applied to the curriculum-based course timetabling problem.” In: *Computers & Operations Research* 65 (2016), pp. 83–92. ISSN: 0305-0548. DOI: [10.1016/j.cor.2015.07.002](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cor.2015.07.002). Scopus citations: 40. Scholar citations: 77. IF: 5.159. IF5Y: 5.211.
- [IJ9] **Luca Di Gaspero**, Andrea Rendl, and Tommaso Urli. “Balancing Bike Sharing Systems with Constraint Programming.” In: *Constraints* 21.2 (2016), pp. 318–348. ISSN: 1383-7133. DOI: [10.1007/s10601-015-9182-1](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10601-015-9182-1). Scopus citations: 42. Scholar citations: 68. IF: 0.583. IF5Y: 1.591.
- [IJ10] Gerhard Post, **Luca Di Gaspero**, Jeffrey H. Kingston, Barry McCollum, and Andrea Schaerf. “The Third International Timetabling Competition.” In: *Annals of Operations Research* 239.1 (2016), pp. 69–75. ISSN: 0254-5330. DOI: [10.1007/s10479-013-1340-5](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10479-013-1340-5). Scopus citations: 23. Scholar citations: 86. IF: 4.82. IF5Y: 4.46.

- [IJ11] Marco Sortino, Sandro Belfio, Giovanni Totis, [Luca Di Gaspero](#), and Marco Nali. “An Investigation on Swarm Intelligence Methods for the Optimization of Complex Part Programs in CNC Turning.” In: *International Journal of Advanced Manufacturing Technology* 80.1–4 (2015), pp. 657–672. ISSN: 0268-3768. DOI: [10.1007/s00170-015-7011-8](#). Scopus citations: 4. Scholar citations: 4. IF: 3.563. IF5Y: 3.471.
- [IJ12] Sara Ceschia, [Luca Di Gaspero](#), and Andrea Schaerf. “The generalized balanced academic curriculum problem with heterogeneous classes.” In: *Annals of Operations Research* 218.1 (2014), pp. 147–163. ISSN: 0254-5330. DOI: [10.1007/s10479-013-1358-8](#). Scopus citations: 1. Scholar citations: 1. IF: 4.82. IF5Y: 4.46.
- [IJ13] Ruggero Bellio, [Luca Di Gaspero](#), and Andrea Schaerf. “Design and Statistical Analysis of a Hybrid Local Search Algorithm for Course Timetabling.” In: *Journal of Scheduling* 15.1 (2012), pp. 49–61. DOI: [10.1007/s10951-011-0224-2](#). Scopus citations: 26. Scholar citations: 41. IF: 2.13. IF5Y: 2.269.
- [IJ14] Alex Bonutti, Fabio De Cesco, [Luca Di Gaspero](#), and Andrea Schaerf. “Benchmarking Curriculum-Based Course Timetabling: Formulations, Data Formats, Instances, Validation, and Results.” In: *Annals of Operations Research* 194.1 (2012), pp. 59–70. ISSN: 0254-5330. DOI: [10.1007/s10479-010-0707-0](#). Scopus citations: 54. Scholar citations: 128. IF: 4.82. IF5Y: 4.46.
- [IJ15] Marco Chiarandini, [Luca Di Gaspero](#), Stefano Gualandi, and Andrea Schaerf. “The Balanced Academic Curriculum Problem Revisited.” In: *Journal of Heuristics* 18.1 (2012), pp. 119–148. ISSN: 1381-1231. DOI: [10.1007/s10732-011-9158-2](#). Scopus citations: 21. Scholar citations: 41. IF: 2.247. IF5Y: 2.263.
- [IJ16] Sara Ceschia, [Luca Di Gaspero](#), and Andrea Schaerf. “Design, Engineering, and Experimental Analysis of a Simulated Annealing Approach to the Post-Enrolment Course Timetabling Problem.” In: *Computers & Operations Research* 39.7 (2011), pp. 1615–1624. ISSN: 0305-0548. DOI: [10.1016/j.cor.2011.09.014](#). Scopus citations: 50. Scholar citations: 89. IF: 5.159. IF5Y: 5.211.
- [IJ17] Sara Ceschia, [Luca Di Gaspero](#), and Andrea Schaerf. “Tabu Search Techniques for the Heterogeneous Vehicle Routing Problem with Time Windows and Carrier-Dependent Costs.” In: *Journal of Scheduling* 14.6 (2011), pp. 601–615. ISSN: 1094-6136. DOI: [10.1007/s10951-010-0213-x](#). Scopus citations: 31. Scholar citations: 58. IF: 2.13. IF5Y: 2.269.
- [IJ18] [Luca Di Gaspero](#), Giacomo Di Tollo, Andrea Roli, and Andrea Schaerf. “Hybrid Metaheuristics for Constrained Portfolio Selection Problem.” In: *Quantitative Finance* 11.10 (2011), pp. 1473–1488. ISSN: 1469-7688. DOI: [10.1080/14697680903460168](#). Scopus citations: 37. Scholar citations: 57. IF: 1.986. IF5Y: 2.22.
- [IJ19] Paolo Coppola, Vincenzo Della Mea, [Luca Di Gaspero](#), Davide Menegon, Danny Mischis, Stefano Mizzaro, Ivan Scagnetto, and Luca Vassena. “The Context-Aware Browser.” In: *IEEE Intelligent Systems* 25.1 (2010), pp. 38–47. ISSN: 1541-1672. DOI: [10.1109/MIS.2010.26](#). Scopus citations: 40. Scholar citations: 73. IF: 6.744. IF5Y: 6.617.
- [IJ20] Barry McCollum, Andrea Schaerf, Ben Paechter, Paul McMullan, Rhyd Lewis, Andrew J. Parkes, [Luca Di Gaspero](#), Rong Qu, and Edmund K. Burke. “Setting the Research Agenda in Automated Timetabling: The Second International Timetabling Competition.” In: *INFORMS Journal on Computing* 22.1 (2010), pp. 120–130. ISSN: 1526-5528. DOI: [10.1287/ijoc.1090.0320](#). Scopus citations: 161. Scholar citations: 257. IF: 3.288. IF5Y: 3.332.

- [IJ21] [Luca Di Gaspero](#) and Andrea Roli. “Stochastic local search for large-scale instances of the Haplotype Inference Problem by Parsimony.” In: *Journal of Algorithms in Logic, Informatics and Cognition* 63.1–3 (2008), pp. 55–69. ISSN: 0196-6774. DOI: [10.1016/j.jalgor.2008.02.004](#). Scopus citations: 17. Scholar citations: 24. IF: 0.943. IF5Y: 1.355.
- [IJ22] [Luca Di Gaspero](#), Johannes Gärtner, Guy Kortsarz, Nysret Musliu, Andrea Schaerf, and Wolfgang Slany. “The minimum shift design problem.” In: *Annals of Operations Research* 155 (2007), pp. 79–105. ISSN: 0254-5330. DOI: [10.1007/s10479-007-0221-1](#). Scopus citations: 46. Scholar citations: 56. IF: 4.82. IF5Y: 4.46.
- [IJ23] [Luca Di Gaspero](#) and Andrea Schaerf. “A Composite-Neighborhood Tabu Search Approach to the Traveling Tournament Problem.” In: *Journal of Heuristics* 13.2 (Apr. 2007), pp. 189–207. ISSN: 1381-1231. DOI: [10.1007/s10732-006-9007-x](#). Scopus citations: 56. Scholar citations: 98. IF: 2.247. IF5Y: 2.263.
- [IJ24] Vincenzo Della Mea, Gianluca Demartini, [Luca Di Gaspero](#), and Stefano Mizzaro. “Measuring Retrieval Effectiveness with Average Distance Measure (ADM).” In: *Information Wissenschaft und Praxis* 57.8 (2006), pp. 405–416. ISSN: 1434-4653. Scopus citations: 3. Scholar citations: 6.
- [IJ25] [Luca Di Gaspero](#) and Andrea Schaerf. “Neighborhood Portfolio Approach for Local Search applied to Timetabling Problems.” In: *Journal of Mathematical Modeling and Algorithms* 5.1 (2006), pp. 65–89. ISSN: 1570-1166. DOI: [10.1007/s10852-005-9032-z](#). Scopus citations: 70. Scholar citations: 105.
- [IJ26] [Luca Di Gaspero](#) and Andrea Schaerf. “Il problema della generazione automatica dell’orario delle lezioni: teoria e pratica.” In: *Intelligenza Artificiale* 1.3 (2004). In Italian, pp. 47–54. ISSN: 1724-8035.
- [IJ27] [Luca Di Gaspero](#) and Andrea Schaerf. “EASYLOCAL++: An object-oriented framework for flexible design of local search algorithms.” In: *Software – Practice & Experience* 33.8 (July 2003), pp. 733–765. ISSN: 0038-0644. DOI: [10.1002/spe.524](#). Scopus citations: 86. Scholar citations: 176.
- [IJ28] Vincenzo Della Mea, Vito Roberto, Antonello Conti, and [Luca Di Gaspero](#). “Internet Agents for telemedicine services.” In: *Medical Informatics and the Internet in Medicine* 24.3 (1999), pp. 181–188. DOI: [10.1080/146392399298384](#). Scopus citations: 17. Scholar citations: 27. IF: 1.036. IF5Y: 1.16.

## Books

- [B1] Vincenzo Della Mea, [Luca Di Gaspero](#), and Ivan Scagnetto. *Programmazione Web Lato Server: Principi, Tecniche di base, Esercitazioni*. Second. Apogeo, 2010. ISBN: 978-88-503-2926-7.
- [B2] Vincenzo Della Mea, [Luca Di Gaspero](#), and Ivan Scagnetto. *Programmazione Web Lato Server: Principi, Tecniche di base, Esercitazioni*. Apogeo, 2007. ISBN: 978-88-503-2610-5. Scholar citations: 3.

## Edited books or collections

- [EB1] [Luca Di Gaspero](#), Andrea Schaerf, and Thomas Stützle, eds. *Advances in Metaheuristics*. OR/CS. New York, USA: Springer Science+Business Media, 2013. ISBN: 978-1-4614-6321-4. Scholar citations: 5.
- [EB2] [Luca Di Gaspero](#), Andrea Schaerf, and Thomas Stützle, eds. *Proceedings of the 9th Metaheuristics International Conference (MIC 2011)*. Electronic proceedings. Udine, Italy: Dipartimento di Ingegneria Elettrica, Gestionale e Meccanica - Università degli Studi di Udine, July 2011. ISBN: 978-88-900984-3-7.
- [EB3] Maria J. Blesa Aguilera, Christian Blum, [Luca Di Gaspero](#), Andrea Roli, Michael Samuels, and Andrea Schaerf, eds. *Hybrid Metaheuristics 6th International Workshop, HM 2009 Udine, Italy, October 16-17, 2009 Proceedings*. Vol. 5818. Lecture Notes in Computer Science. Berlin-Heidelberg, Germany: Springer-Verlag, 2009, p. 179. ISBN: 978-3-642-04917-0. Scholar citations: 17.

## Papers in International Books and Collections (including published conference proceedings)

- [IP1] Francesca Da Ros, [Luca Di Gaspero](#), David La Barbera, Vincenzo Della Mea, Kevin Roitero, Laura Deroma, Sabrina Licata, and Francesca Valent. “A Multi-objective BRKGA for the Siting of Emergency Vehicles.” In: *Proceedings of the 14th Metaheuristics International Conference (MIC 2022)*. Ed. by [Luca Di Gaspero](#), Paola Festa, Mario Pavone, and Amir Nakib. Lecture Notes in Computer Science. Springer Verlag, 2022. IF: 0.402.
- [IP2] Francesca Da Ros, David La Barbera, Laura Deroma, [Luca Di Gaspero](#), Sabrina Licata, and Francesca Valent. “Analisi di dati e algoritmi di ottimizzazione per la locazione delle stazioni delle ambulanze: un caso studio.” In: *Abstract del XLVI Convegno Associazione Italiana di Epidemiologia*. 2022, p. 16.
- [IP3] Michele Battistutta, Sara Ceschia, Fabio De Cesco, [Luca Di Gaspero](#), Andrea Schaerf, and Elena Topan. “Local Search and Constraint Programming for a Real-World Examination Timetabling Problem.” In: *17th International Conference on the Integration of Constraint Programming, Artificial Intelligence, and Operations Research*. Ed. by Emmanuel Hebrard and Nysret Musliu. Springer International Publishing, 2020, pp. 69–81. ISBN: 978-3-030-58942-4. DOI: [10.1007/978-3-030-58942-4\\_5](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-58942-4_5). Scholar citations: 1.
- [IP4] Davide Armellini, Paolo Borzone, Sara Ceschia, [Luca Di Gaspero](#), and Andrea Schaerf. “A Metaheuristic Approach for Scheduling Steelmaking and Casting Plants.” In: *Proceedings of the 12th Metaheuristics International Conference (MIC-2017)*. Barcelona, Spain, 2017, pp. 462–464. Scholar citations: 1.
- [IP5] Davide Armellini, Paolo Borzone, Sara Ceschia, [Luca Di Gaspero](#), and Andrea Schaerf. “Modeling and Solving the Steelmaking and Casting Planning and Scheduling Problem.” In: *Proceedings of the 8th Multidisciplinary International Conference on Scheduling: Theory and Applications (MISTA-2017)*. Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, 2017, pp. 380–384.

- [IP6] Sara Ceschia, [Luca Di Gaspero](#), and Andrea Schaerf. “Simulated Annealing for Discrete Lot-Sizing and Scheduling.” In: *Proceedings of the 46th Annual Conference of the Italian Operations Research Society*. Trieste, Italy, 2016, pp. 45–46.
- [IP7] Sara Ceschia, [Luca Di Gaspero](#), Andrea Schaerf, and Tommaso Urli. “A General Local Search Solver for FlatZinc.” In: *Proceedings of the 11th Metaheuristics International Conference (MIC 2015)*. Agadir, Morocco, June 2015, pp. 1–3.
- [IP8] [Luca Di Gaspero](#). “Integration of Metaheuristics and Constraint Programming.” In: *Springer Handbook of Computational Intelligence - Part E*. Ed. by Frank Neumann, Carsten Witt, Peter Merz, and Günther Raidl. Berlin-Heidelberg, Germany: Springer-Verlag, 2015. Chap. 62, pp. 1227–1239. DOI: [10.1007/978-3-662-43505-2\\_62](#). Scopus citations: 4. Scholar citations: 6.
- [IP9] [Luca Di Gaspero](#). “Practical Solution of Rich Routing Problems with CP and Metaheuristics.” In: *Proceedings of the 22nd International Symposium on Mathematical Programming*. Extended abstract of the talk. Pittsburg, USA, July 2015.
- [IP10] [Luca Di Gaspero](#) and Tommaso Urli. “A CP/LNS Approach for Multi-day Homecare Scheduling Problems.” In: *Hybrid Metaheuristics 9th International Workshop, HM 2014, Hamburg, Germany, June 11-13, 2014, Proceedings*. Ed. by Maria J. Blesa, Christian Blum, and Stefan Voß. Vol. 8457. Lecture Notes in Computer Science. Berlin-Heidelberg, Germany: Springer-Verlag, 2014, pp. 1–15. DOI: [10.1007/978-3-319-07644-7\\_1](#). Scopus citations: 8. Scholar citations: 14. IF: 0.402.
- [IP11] Ruggero Bellio, Sara Ceschia, [Luca Di Gaspero](#), Andrea Schaerf, and Tommaso Urli. “A simulated annealing approach to the curriculum-based course timetabling problem.” In: *6th Multidisciplinary International Conference on Scheduling: Theory and Applications*. Ghent, Belgium, Aug. 2013, pp. 314–317. Scholar citations: 11.
- [IP12] Raffaele Cipriano, [Luca Di Gaspero](#), and Agostino Dovier. “A Multi-paradigm Tool for Large Neighborhood Search.” In: *Hybrid Metaheuristics*. Ed. by El-Ghazali Talbi. Vol. 434. Studies in Computational Intelligence. Springer Verlag, 2013, pp. 389–414. DOI: [10.1007/978-3-642-30671-6\\_15](#). Scopus citations: 3. Scholar citations: 1.
- [IP13] [Luca Di Gaspero](#), Johannes Gärtner, Nysret Musliu, Andrea Schaerf, Werner Schafhauser, and Wolfgang Slany. “Automated Shift Design and Break Scheduling.” In: *Automated Scheduling and Planning - From Theory to Practice*. Ed. by A. Şima Etaner-Uyar, Ender Özcan, and Neil Urquhart. Vol. 505. Studies in Computational Intelligence. Springer-Verlag, 2013, pp. 109–127. ISBN: 978-3-642-39303-7. DOI: [10.1007/978-3-642-39304-4\\_5](#). Scopus citations: 10. Scholar citations: 14.
- [IP14] [Luca Di Gaspero](#), Andrea Rendl, and Tommaso Urli. “A Hybrid ACO+CP for Balancing Bicycle Sharing Systems.” In: *Hybrid Metaheuristics 8th International Workshop, HM 2013 Ischia, Italy, May 23-25, 2013 Proceedings*. Ed. by Maria J. Blesa Aguilera, Christian Blum, Paola Festa, Andrea Roli, and Michael Sampels. Vol. 7919. Lecture Notes in Computer Science. Berlin-Heidelberg, Germany: Springer-Verlag, 2013, pp. 198–212. ISBN: 978-3-642-38515-5. DOI: [10.1007/978-3-642-38516-2\\_16](#). Scopus citations: 55. Scholar citations: 77. IF: 0.402.
- [IP15] [Luca Di Gaspero](#), Andrea Rendl, and Tommaso Urli. “Constraint-Based Approaches for Balancing Bike Sharing Systems.” In: *Principles and Practice of Constraint Programming - 19th International Conference, CP 2013, Uppsala, Sweden, September 16-20, 2013. Proceedings*. Ed. by Christian Schulte. Vol. 8124. Lecture Notes in Computer Science. Berlin-Heidelberg, Germany: Springer-Verlag, 2013, pp. 758–773. ISBN: 978-3-

- 642-40626-3. DOI: [10.1007/978-3-642-40627-0\\_56](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-40627-0_56). Scopus citations: 35. Scholar citations: 53. IF: 0.402.
- [IP16] [Luca Di Gaspero](#) and Tommaso Urli. “Evaluation of a family of reinforcement learning cross-domain optimization heuristics.” In: *Proceedings of Learning and Intelligent OptimizatioN Conference 2012 (LION6)*. Electronic proceedings. Paris, France, Jan. 2012. DOI: [10.1007/978-3-642-34413-8\\_32](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-34413-8_32). Scopus citations: 14. Scholar citations: 22.
- [IP17] [Luca Di Gaspero](#), Giacomo Di Tollo, Andrea Roli, and Andrea Schaerf. “Local Search for Constrained Financial Portfolio Selection Problems with Short Sellings.” In: *Learning and Intelligent Optimization. LION 2011. 5th International Conference, LION 5, Rome, Italy, January 17-21, 2011. Selected Papers*. Ed. by Carlos A. Coello Coello. Vol. 6683. Lecture Notes in Computer Science. Berlin-Heidelberg, Germany: Springer Verlag, 2011, pp. 450–453. ISBN: 978-3-642-25565-6. DOI: [10.1007/978-3-642-25566-3\\_34](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-25566-3_34). Scopus citations: 4. Scholar citations: 6. IF: 0.402.
- [IP18] [Luca Di Gaspero](#) and Tommaso Urli. “A Reinforcement Learning approach for the Cross-Domain Heuristic Search Challenge.” In: *Proceedings of the 9th Metaheuristics International Conference (MIC 2011)*. Udine, Italy, July 2011. ISBN: 978-88-900984-3-7. Scholar citations: 7.
- [IP19] [Luca Di Gaspero](#), Johannes Gärtner, Nysret Musliu, Andrea Schaerf, Werner Schafhauser, and Wolfgang Slany. “A Hybrid LS-CP Solver for the Shifts and Breaks Design Problem.” In: *Hybrid Metaheuristics 7th International Workshop, HM 2010 Vienna, Austria, October 1-2, 2010 Proceedings*. Ed. by Maria J. Blesa Aguilera, Christian Blum, Günther Raidl, Andrea Roli, and Michael Sampels. Vol. 6373. Lecture Notes in Computer Science. Springer-Verlag, 2010, pp. 46–61. ISBN: 978-3-642-16053-0. DOI: [10.1007/978-3-642-16054-7\\_4](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-16054-7_4). Scopus citations: 12. Scholar citations: 23. IF: 0.402.
- [IP20] [Luca Di Gaspero](#), Johannes Gärtner, Nysret Musliu, Andrea Schaerf, Werner Schafhauser, and Wolfgang Slany. “A Hybrid LS-CP Solver for the Shifts and Breaks Design Problem.” In: *Proceedings of the 8th International Conference on Practice and Theory of Automated Timetabling (PATAT 2010)*. Ed. by Barry McCollum. Belfast, United Kingdom, Aug. 2010.
- [IP21] Stefano Benedettini, Andrea Roli, and [Luca Di Gaspero](#). “EasyGenetic: A Template Metaprogramming Framework for Genetic Master-Slave Algorithms.” In: *Engineering Stochastic Local Search Algorithms. Designing, Implementing and Analyzing Effective Heuristics, Second International Workshop, SLS 2009, Brussels, Belgium, September 3-4, 2009. Proceedings*. Ed. by Thomas Stützle, Mauro Birattari, and Holger H. Hoos. Vol. 5752. Lecture Notes in Computer Science. Berlin-Heidelberg, Germany: Springer-Verlag, 2009, pp. 135–139. ISBN: 978-3-642-03750-4. DOI: [10.1007/978-3-642-03751-1\\_14](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-03751-1_14). Scholar citations: 1. IF: 0.402.
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