

Curriculum Vitae

GIAN LUCA GARDINI

PERSONAL INFORMATION

Born in Udine (Italy), 18/03/1972.

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ACADEMIC PROGRESSION

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| Professor & Chair | Full Professor and Chair of History of International Relations. Department of Humanities (DIUM), University of Udine, Italy (October 2021-present). |
| Visiting Professor
<i>ad personam</i> | Carlos Saavedra Lamas Visiting Professor of International Relations and Latin American Politics. School of Economics, Business and Society (WISO), Friedrich-Alexander University, Nuremberg, Germany (October 2021-September 2023). |
| Acting Chair | Chair of International Business and Society Relations with focus on Latin America. School of Economics, Business and Society (WISO), Friedrich-Alexander University, Nuremberg, Germany (October 2021-September 2023). |
| Professor & Chair | Full Professor of International Relations and Latin American Politics and Chair of International Business and Society Relations with focus on Latin America. School of Economics, Business and Society (WISO), Friedrich-Alexander University, Nuremberg, Germany (April 2014-September 2021). |
| Senior Lecturer | in International Relations and Latin American Politics. Department of Politics, Languages and International Studies (POLIS), University of Bath, UK (December 2012-April 2014). |
| Lecturer | in International Relations and Latin American Politics. Department of Politics, Languages and International Studies (POLIS), University of Bath, UK (September 2006-December 2012). |
| Invited Lecturer &
Undergraduate Tutor | several positions in International Politics and History of Latin America. Dept. of Politics & Faculty of History, University of Cambridge (2004-2006). |

EDUCATION

- Ph.D. International Relations** **University of Cambridge** (UK), Centre of International Studies, 2002-2005.
PhD cleared without corrections, Sept. 2005.
Research areas: regional integration; international trade; foreign policy analysis; international relations theory; Latin American politics & IR.
Thesis title: 'Democracy and Regionalisation in the Southern Cone. Relations between Argentina and Brazil, 1979-1991'.
- M.Phil. International Relations** **University of Cambridge** (UK), Centre of International Studies, 2000-2001.
Taught courses: International Relations Theory; International Politics; International History; International Law.
Dissertation: 'Democracy and Regionalisation in the South American Cone'.
- Graduate Diploma European Studies 'Euroconsultants'** **Italian Centre for International Cooperation**, Gorizia (Italy), 1996-1997.
Main courses: EU Law; EU External Relations; EU economic policy; Competition Policy, EU programmes for SMEs.
Dissertation: 'The EU and International Resources for Innovative Business in Croatian Privatised Companies'.
- Laurea (4-year degree) International and Diplomatic Studies** **University of Trieste** (Italy), School of International and Diplomatic Studies, Gorizia Campus, 1991-1996, cum laude.
Main courses: Political Science; Comparative Politics; International Politics; International Relations; Microeconomics; Macroeconomics; International Economics; International History; International Law; EU Law; History and Culture of Latin America; Asia; Africa; and the Middle East.
Dissertation: 'The Role of Local Associations Promoting the Social Growth of the Emigrants from the Friuli-Venezia Giulia Region'.

RESEARCH GRANTS & GENERATED INCOME

1. **European Union, Erasmus Blended Intensive Programme (BIP)**, Project: "International Decision-Making Analysis", GL Gardini (proponent & coordinator), to set up a summer school in blended format. Team: University of Udine, ITA, Friedrich-Alexander Universität Erlangen-Nuremberg, GER, University of Ljubljana, SLO. Amount awarded: € 6000+Erasmus partner resources (March 2022)
2. **European Union, Erasmus Mundus Design Measure**, Project: "Global challenges and transatlantic relations", GL Gardini (CI), to set up a master programme in Transatlantic studies. Team: ISCTE-University Institute Lisbon (leader), University of Udine, University of Lancaster, Odessa National University, Getulio Vargas Foundation, University of Wisconsin, University of Cape Verde, University Sorbonne Paris. Amount awarded: €55.000 (Feb. 2022).
3. **European Union, Jean Monnet Action**, Project: The reconfiguration of the EU presence in Latin America. GL Gardini (PI & coordinator), Team: Universidad de Concepción (Chile), University of Bath (UK), Universidad de Alicante (SPA) Università Ca' Foscari, Venezia (ITA), Getulio Vargas Foundation (BRA) and Universidad Andina Simón Bolívar, Quito (ECU). Amount awarded: € 59.694 (August 2020).
4. **Virtuelle Hochschule Bayern** (Virtual High School of Bavaria), Project: International Developments in the 21st Century: Latin America in World Politics. In collaboration with Technical High School Georg Simon Ohm, Nuremberg, to create an online and long distance learning programme on Latin America. GL Gardini (PI). Amount awarded: € 74.960 (July 2019).
5. **Virtuelle Hochschule Bayern** (Virtual High School of Bavaria), Project: The Bavarian Scientific Expedition to Brazil (1817-1820). In collaboration with University of Eichstätt. to create an online and long distance learning programme. GL Gardini (CI). Amount awarded: € 29.992 (July 2019).

6. **Virtuelle Hochschule Bayern** (Virtual High School of Bavaria), Project: Politics, Economy and Society in Latin America. In collaboration with University of Eichstätt and FAU Language Center to launch an online and long distance learning programme on Latin America. GL Gardini (PI). Amount awarded: € 74.600 (July 2018).
7. **European Union, Jean Monnet Action**, Project: Relations between the European Union and Latin America: Future scenarios in a changing world. University of Concepción, Chile (project leader) to organise two workshops on the subject. GL Gardini (CI). Amount awarded: € 43.500 (July 2018)
8. **German Academic Exchange Service (DAAD)**, Project: Debunking Interregionalism: concepts, types, critiques. German-Portuguese strategic action fund. To train young researchers. Together with Prof. A. Malamud, University of Lisbon. Award: € 9.000 (January 2017).
9. **Internationalisation Awards** to my Chair (German system), Friedrich Alexander University:
 - a) Sept. 2014: to strengthen and expand my Chair's partnerships in Brazil, amount: € 1700.
 - b) Dec. 2016: up to 9.000€ per year for the Mexico Visiting Chair that I designed.
 - c) March 2017: €3000 to host a leading Brazilian scholar with a view to a large grant application.
 - d) April 2017: € 3200 to strengthen links with South American institutions
 - e) May 2018: € 1650 to strengthen links and exchanges with universities in Spain
 - f) April 2019: € 3000 to strengthen links and exchanges in Peru and Bolivia.
10. **Fund for Student-centred activities**, Friedrich-Alexander University: a) April 2014: to organise a meeting between students and Latin American Ambassadors in Berlin under the aegis of the German Foreign Ministry, December 2014, amount: € 1.420. b) February 2017: to organise a Latin America day combining politics, history and a theatre piece, € 3.000. c) February 2019: to organise a joint seminar with the University of Budapest, € 3.600.
11. **International Partnership & Mobility Scheme**, University of Bath, April 2013: 'Latin American Responses to the Rise of Brazil'. GL Gardini (PI), Prof Maria H. Tavares de Almeida, University of Sao Paulo - USP (CI). Set up of a research partnership leading to a joint co-edited book & dissemination and impact activities. Total award £ 13.400 over 18 months (2013-2015).
12. **European Union Framework Programme 7**, July 2012: Large Grant: '*Atlantic Future*', 2013-2016, Consortium: CIDOB Barcelona (project leader), Fundação Getulio Vargas, CIDE, University of Pretoria, Mohammed V University, John's Hopkins University, German Marshall Fund, Lisbon University, Aberystwyth University, Ecologic Institute Berlin, Istituto Affari Internazionali, and University of Bath. Amount awarded: € 2.5 million, my total share € 94.000.
13. **Knowledge Transfer Award**, Engineering and Physical Sciences Research Council (EPSRC) & University of Bath, May 2012, for the project '*Preparing the EU-CELAC Summit*', 2012-2013, a project to forge the partnership between academia and policy-makers, including secondment to the Chilean Foreign Ministry and participation in the First EU-CELAC Summit in 2013. Amount £ 4700 (€ 5600).
14. **Banco Santander Research Grant**, May 2010, to conduct research in Uruguay and Argentina and write an article commissioned by the European Law Journal. Award: £ 1.980 (€ 2400).
15. **Portuguese National Research Council** (project leader: University of Lisbon) to set up a research network (senior staff from Bath, Lisbon, State University of Rio de Janeiro; PhD students from Portugal, Spain, Germany and Brazil). Award: € 68.700, My share € 7.750
16. **Strategic Fund for Internationalisation**, University of Bath, awarded June 2009 for research and collaboration with Brazilian institutions (Getulio Vargas Foundation, Konrad Adenauer Stiftung Brazil, State University of Rio de Janeiro, PUC University Rio de Janeiro). Award £ 800.
17. **Norwegian Research Council**, Latin America Programme, awarded November 2008 to a consortium (University of Bath, Federal University of Rio de Janeiro, University of Stavanger, University of Heidelberg, University of Helsinki, University of the Basque Countries and IRIS). Total award 344.000 NOR (about £ 35.000), my share 92.000 NOR (about £ 9.000), to support pre-project activities with a view to a large grant submission (5 million NOR about £ 500.000).
18. **Association for the Study of Modern Italy, European Research Institute, and Society for French Studies**, overall award of £900 for the organisation of the Conference: The Politics of History and Memory, together with Prof. A. Bull and Prof. H. Diamond, March 2008.
19. **British Council**, Treaty of Windsor Award, December 2007, for the period May 2008-May 2009, £ 2000. Project: 'The internal and external agenda of Mercosur'.

20. **European Commission Representation in the UK**, EU@50 Programme, awarded 2007 for the project ‘Trade Policy: The most effective EU Foreign Policy?’ resulted in a conference at Bath £ 2,441.
21. **Social Sciences and Humanities Research Award**, Board of Graduate Studies, University of Cambridge, 2004, £ 1,260
22. **Worts Trust travel grant**, University of Cambridge, 2003, £ 800.
23. **Centre of Latin American Studies travel grant**, University of Cambridge, 2003, £ 3,000.

HONOURS, FELLOWSHIPS, SCHOLARSHIPS, AND AWARDS

Visiting Positions

1. Visiting Professor of International Relations, Universidad Andina Simon Bolívar, Quito, Ecuador, and United Nations University (UNU-CRIS), Doctoral School on Latin American, European and comparative regionalism. Quito, Ecuador, July 2022.
2. Visiting Professor in Latin American Politics, College of Europe, Natolin campus (POL), MA in European Interdisciplinary Studies, 2021 and 2022 (course suspended).
3. Carlos Saavedra Lamas Visiting Professor of International Relations and Latin American Politics (*ad personam*), Friedrich-Alexander University Erlangen-Nuremberg, Germany, School of Business, Economics and Social Sciences (WISO). October 2021-present.
4. Visiting Professor of International Relations, Externado University, Bogotá, Colombia. Course Power, Order and Institutions, for MA and PhD students in International Relations and Politics, History, and Law. First semester 2020 (suspended due to Coronavirus).
5. Visiting Professor of International Relations, University of Ljubljana, course Global Governance, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022.
6. Visiting Professor of International Relations, University of Ljubljana, Erasmus Plus programme, March 2018.
7. Visiting Professor of International Relations, University of Bologna, Buenos Aires programme Master in International Relations – Europe & Latin America, Summer semester 2018 and 2019.
8. Visiting Professor of International Relations, Department of Linguistic and Cultural Studies, University of Venice, Italy, Summer semester 2017.
9. Visiting Professor of International Relations, Institute of International Relations (IRI), University of Sao Paulo, Brazil, 2013.
10. Visiting Professor, Scuola Superiore Sant’Anna, Pisa (Italy), MA in Human Rights and Conflict Management, Course: Geopolitical Trends in Latin America. March 2013.
11. Visiting Professor of International Relations, Royal College of Defence Studies (RCDS), London, 2013 to 2017.
12. Banco Santander Visiting Researcher, Universidad de la Republica, Montevideo, Uruguay, 2010.
13. Visiting Lecturer in Latin American Politics, University of Bologna, Italy, Erasmus staff exchange programme, 2007 to 2009 and 2010 to 2014.
14. Visiting Lecturer in Latin American History, University of Udine, Italy, Erasmus staff exchange programme, 2007 to 2009 and 2010 to 2014.
15. Visiting Lecturer in International Security, Shandong University, PR China, EU-China European Studies Centers Programme, November 2006.
16. Visiting Fellow, University of Belgrano, Buenos Aires, Argentina, 2003.
17. Visiting Student, University of Brasilia, Brazil, 2003.

Fellowships & Research Networks

1. Research Associate to the Research Group “EU Diplomacy Future 4 Digital Age”, Institute of European Studies & Human Rights, Pontifical University of Salamanca, Spain, Oct. 2021-present.
2. Member of the European Institute of International Studies (EIIS), Stockholm and Salamanca, since 2019. Since April 2020 also President of the EIIS International Scientific Committee.

3. Honorary membership of the Latin American-German Cultural Centre of Franconia (CECLAM) for distinguished personalities promoting Latin America in Germany, October 2019.
 4. Member of the Research Network of International Studies on the Pacific Alliance (KACIRS) – now Alliances for Development and Democracy with Latin America (ADELA), supported by the Konrad Adenauer Foundation (2018-date).
 5. Member of the Research Network “Reflection Group on Integration and Development in Latin America and Europe” (GRIDALE), which brings together about 200 experts from over 100 universities in 30 countries (2017-date).
 6. Fellow, Cambridge European Society, University of Cambridge since 2001.
- Past affiliations:
1. Associate Fellow, University College London (UCL) Institute of the Americas.
 2. Associate Fellow, LSE IDEAS, London School of Economics, London.
 3. Associate Fellow, Institute for the Study of the Americas (ISA), University of London.
 4. Associate Fellow, Lucentinum Observatory on Administration and Comparative Public Policies, University of Alicante, Spain.
 5. Associate Fellow, International Centre of Latin American Studies (CIASLA), University of Udine, Italy.
 6. Research Associate, Centre of Latin American Studies, University of Cambridge, UK.
 7. Research Associate, Centre of International and Development Studies (CEID), Buenos Aires, Argentina.
 8. Associate Fellow, Centre of Latin American Studies (CSAL), University of Trieste, Italy.

Scholarships

1. Graduate Scholarship, Friuli-Venezia Giulia Region (Italy), 2002 renewed in 2004, € 15.000.
2. Bursary, Cambridge European Trust, University of Cambridge, 2000, £ 500.
3. Bursary, Cambridge European Trust, University of Cambridge, 2002, £ 1000.
4. Chevening Scholarship, British Council, Foreign Office Studentship Programme, 2000, fees + monthly allowance, about £ 11,000.
5. Joint Scholarship, European Social Fund and Friuli-Venezia Giulia Region to pursue the Diploma in European Studies (Euroconsultants), 1996, fees + maintenance allowance: € 4.500.
6. Reduction on University fees, University of Trieste, awarded for outstanding academic performance, 1991-1995.

Prizes & awards

1. Prize of the Friuli-Venezia Giulia Region for undergraduate dissertation on migration, 1997.

PUBLICATIONS

Books

1. GL Gardini (Ed.), *Teaching and Learning EU-LAC Relations: A novel teaching tool*, Friedrich-Alexander University Press, Erlangen-Nuremberg, forthcoming 2023.
2. GL Gardini (Ed.), *The Redefinition of the European Union Presence in Latin America and the Caribbean*, Peter Lang: forthcoming 2023.
3. GL Gardini (Ed.), *External Powers in Latin America*, Routledge, London, 2021, ISBN: 978-0-367-36859-3.
4. GL Gardini (Ed.), *The World before and after Covid-19. Intellectual reflections on politics, diplomacy and international relations*, EIIS Press, Stockholm and Salamanca, 2020. ISBN-13 978-84-09-21254-5. Spanish Edition: GL Gardini (Coord.), *El mundo antes y después del Covid-19. Reflexiones intelectuales sobre política, diplomacia y relaciones internacionales*, EIIS Press, Estocolmo y Salamanca, 2020. ISBN-13 978-84-09-21255-2.

5. GL Gardini, S Koschut, and A Falke (Eds), *Interregionalism and the Americas*, Lexington Publishers, Lanham, MD, 2018. ISBN 978-1-49857687-1.
6. GL Gardini and MH Tavares de Almeida (Eds), *Foreign Policy Responses to the Rise of Brazil*, Palgrave Macmillan, New York and Basingstoke, 2016. ISBN: 978-0-230-20063-0.
7. GL Gardini, *Latin America in the 21st Century*, Zed Books, London, 2012. This is the fully expanded and updated translation into English of item 8. ISBN 978-1-78032-089-2.
8. GL Gardini and P. W. Lambert (Eds), *Latin American Foreign Policies: Between Ideology and Pragmatism*. Palgrave MacMillan, New York, 2011. ISBN: 978-0-230-11095-3.
9. GL Gardini, *The Origins of Mercosur. Democracy and Regionalization in South America*, Palgrave MacMillan, New York, 2010. ISBN: 978-0-230-61313-3.
10. GL Gardini, *L'America Latina del XXI Secolo*, Carocci Editore, Rome, 2009. The book was 'Book of the Month' by the Italian Journal *Affari Internazionali*, January 2010. ISBN: 978-88-430-5108-3.

Articles in peer-reviewed journals and outlets

1. GL Gardini, 'In response to John Mearsheimer: The crisis in Ukraine is not principally the West's fault' (in Italian), *Europea*, 13:1, May 2022, pp. 35-53.
2. GL Gardini, 'BREXIT: Six reflections on Latin American integration (in Spanish), *Pensamiento Propio*, 24:49-50, November 2019, pp. 395-405.
3. GL Gardini and A Malamud, 'Debunking Interregionalism: Concepts, Type and Critique – with a Transatlantic focus', FP7 Atlantic Future: scientific paper No. 38, February 2016, EU open access policy, online.
4. GL Gardini, 'Brazil: what rise of what power?', *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 35:1, January 2016, pp. 5-19.
5. GL Gardini, 'Towards modular regionalism: the proliferation of Latin American cooperation', *Revista Brasileira de Política Internacional*, 58:1, July 2015, pp. 210-229.
6. GL Gardini, 'In Defence of Oral History: Evidence from the Mercosur Case', *Journal of Politics in Latin America*, 4:1, May 2012, pp. 107-133.
7. GL Gardini and A Malamud, 'Has Regionalism Peaked? The Latin American Quagmire and its Lessons', *International Spectator*, 47:1, March 2012, pp.116-133.
8. GL Gardini, 'Mercosur: What you see is not (always) what you get', *European Law Journal*, 17:5, September 2011, pp. 683-700.
9. GL Gardini, 'South American Regional Integration Projects. Towards a Theory of Regional Convergence' (in Spanish), *Relaciones Internacionales*, No. 15 October 2010, pp. 11-31.
10. GL Gardini, 'Who still cares about the English School, and why?' *Mural Internacional*, Jan.-June 2010, 1:1, pp. 7-11.
11. GL Gardini, 'Executive-Legislature Relations in Foreign Policy: A case study in incipient regional integration', *The Bulletin of Latin American Research*, March 2010, 29:2, pp. 224-237.
12. GL Gardini, 'Who Invented Mercosur?', *Diplomacy and Statecraft*, December 2007, 18:4, pp. 805-830.
13. GL Gardini, 'Government-Business Relations in the Construction of Mercosur', *Business and Politics*, April 2006, 8:1, article 3, pp. 1-28 [online].
14. GL Gardini 'Making Sense of the Argentine-Brazilian Rapprochement (1979-1982)', *European Review of Latin American and Caribbean Studies*, April 2006, No. 80, pp. 57-71.
15. GL Gardini, 'Two critical passages on the Road to Mercosur', *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*. October 2005, 18:3, pp. 405-420.
16. GL Gardini, 'The Hidden Diplomatic History of Argentine-Brazilian Bilateral Integration: Implications for Historiography and Theory', *The Canadian Journal of Latin American and Caribbean Studies*. July 2005, 30:60, pp. 63-92.
17. GL Gardini, 'Continuity and Change in US Foreign Policy towards Latin America: What to Expect from the Second Mandate of President Bush?' (in Italian), *Politica Internazionale*. July 2005, 4-5/6, pp. 43-54.

1. GL Gardini, 'Las políticas exteriores latinoamericanas entre ideología y pragmatismo: un marco analítico', in Raúl Salgado (Ed.), *Análisis de Política Exterior*, FLACSO, Quito, 2023, pp. 358-386.
2. GL Gardini, 'Ideology in Latin American Foreign Policies in the 21st Century', in Jonathan Leader Maynard and Mark L. Haas (Eds), *Routledge Handbook of Ideology and International Relations*, Routledge, Oxon and New York, 2022, pp. 313-329.
3. GL Gardini 'The structural context of EU-Latin American relations: How to turn challenges into opportunities' (in Spanish), in P. Astroza and B. Larraín (Eds), *Relations between the European Union and Latin America: Future scenarios in a changing world*, Tirant le Blanch, Valencia, 2021, pp. 13-28.
4. GL Gardini, 'Die Pazifik-Allianz: Erfolge und Herausforderungen', in S. Luther (Ed), *Regionale Mächte und regionale Abkommen. Zwischen Konkurrenz und Kooperation*, AMEZ - Argumente und Materialien der Entwicklungszusammenarbeit, 26, Hans Seidl Stiftung, Munich, 2021, pp. 29-42.
5. GL Gardini, 'Introduction: Analysis and "normalisation" of the surge of external powers in Latin America', in GL Gardini (Ed.), *External Powers in Latin America*, Routledge, London, 2021, pp. 1-14.
6. GL Gardini, 'The European Union in Latin America: A "neighbour" of values', in GL Gardini (Ed.), *External Powers in Latin America*, Routledge, London, 2021, pp. 29-43.
7. GL Gardini, 'Conclusion: Geopolitics between neo-extractivism and South-South Cooperation', in GL Gardini (Ed.), *External Powers in Latin America*, Routledge, London, 2021, pp. 263-276.
8. GL Gardini, 'Myths and realities of politics, policy-making and the state in times of Covid-19', in GL Gardini (Ed), *The World before and after COVID-19. Intellectual reflexions on politics, diplomacy international relations*, EIIS, Stockholm and Salamanca, 2020, pp. 15-18.
9. GL Gardini, 'Covid-19 and the enduring relevance of political and IR theory', in GL Gardini (Ed), *The World before and after COVID-19. Intellectual reflexions on politics, diplomacy international relations*, EIIS, Stockholm and Salamanca, 2020, pp. 52-55.
10. GL Gardini, 'Covid-19, the EU mobilization and solidarity, and compared regionalism', in GL Gardini (Ed), *The World before and after COVID-19. Intellectual reflexions on politics, diplomacy international relations*, EIIS, Stockholm and Salamanca, 2020, pp. 115-119.
11. GL Gardini, 'Introduction. A Framework for both analysis and reflection', in GL Gardini (Ed), *The World before and after COVID-19. Intellectual reflexions on politics, diplomacy international relations*, EIIS, Stockholm and Salamanca, 2020, pp. 1-5.
12. GL Gardini, 'Europe and Germany on the Relaunch of EU-LAC Relations', in A. Mori (Ed), *Latin America in the new multipolar world order*, the Italian Institute for International Political Studies (ISPI), Milan, pp. 31-50, 2020.
13. GL Gardini, 'El impacto del Brexit en las relaciones UE-LAC', in P. Bravo and P. Astroza (Eds), *Temas Actuales de Europa*, Tirant lo Blanch, Valencia, 2020, pp. 57-70.
14. GL Gardini and A Malamud, 'Interregionalism and the Americas: A conceptual framework', in GL Gardini, S Koschut, and A Falke (Eds), *Interregionalism and the Americas*, Lexington Publishers, Lanham, MD, 2018, pp. 1-18.
15. GL Gardini, S Koschut, and A Falke, 'Conclusions', in GL Gardini, S Koschut, and A Falke (Eds), *Interregionalism and the Americas*, Lexington Publishers, Lanham, MD, 2018, pp. 203-218.
16. GL Gardini, 'Introduction', in GL Gardini, S Koschut, and A Falke (Eds), *Interregionalism and the Americas*, Lexington Publishers, Lanham, MD, 2018, pp. xi-xxii.
17. GL Gardini, 'The Pacific Alliance', in RE Looney (Ed), *The Routledge Handbook of International Trade Agreements*, Routledge, 2018.
18. GL Gardini and A Malamud, 'Debunking Interregionalism: Concepts, Types and Critique – With a Pan-Atlantic Focus', in F Mattheis and A Litsegard (Eds), *Interregionalism across the Atlantic Space*, Springer, United Nations University Series on Regionalism, 2018, pp. 15-31.
19. GL Gardini and A Ayuso, 'EU-Latin American Relations as a Template for Interregionalism' in A F Mattheis and A Litsegard (Eds), *Interregionalism across the Atlantic Space*, Springer, United Nations University Series on Regionalism, 2018, pp. 115-130.
20. GL Gardini, 'Modular Regionalism: Explaining Latin American Cooperation', in U Engl, H Zinecker, F Mattheis, T Ploetze and A Dietze (Eds), *The New Politics of Regionalism. Perspectives from Africa, Latin America and Asia-Pacific*, Routledge, London, 2017, pp. 19-38.

21. GL Gardini, 'Brazil: The state of the art of its rise and power projection', in GL Gardini and MH Tavares de Almeida (Eds), *Foreign Policy Responses to the Rise of Brazil*, Palgrave MacMillan, 2016, pp. 3-28.
22. GL Gardini and MH Tavares de Almeida, 'Introduction', in GL Gardini and MH Tavares de Almeida (Eds), *Foreign Policy Responses to the Rise of Brazil*, Palgrave MacMillan, 2016, pp. 1-11.
23. GL Gardini and MH Tavares de Almeida, 'Concluding Remarks', in GL Gardini and MH Tavares de Almeida (Eds), *Foreign Policy Responses to the Rise of Brazil*, Palgrave MacMillan, 2016, pp. 227-235.
24. GL Gardini, 'Forging the partnership academia-policy makers' (in Spanish), in P. Leiva (Ed), *La Primera Cumbre Académica CELAC-EU: Hacia un espacio eurolatinoamericano para la educación superior, ciencia, tecnología e innovación*, Santiago de Chile, Universidad Central de Chile, 2014, pp. 51-60.
25. GL Gardini, 'Latin America and Europe. Regional Fragmentation v. Regional Convergence. A Comparative View', in G. Laschi (Ed), *The European Communities and the World*, Peter Lang, Oxford, 2014, pp. 147-165.
26. GL Gardini, 'La UE: ¿Un modelo o una referencia para la integración en América Latina?', in G. Arenas Valverde and H. Casanueva (Eds), *De Madrid 2010 a Santiago 2013: Evaluación y Perspectivas para la Agenda Estratégica Unión Europea – América Latina y Caribe*, CELARE-UPV, Santiago de Chile, 2012, pp. 36-43.
27. GL Gardini and A Malamud, 'Has Regionalism Peaked? The Latin American Quagmire and its Lessons', in L. Fioramonti (Ed), *Regionalism in a Changing World: Perspectives from Africa, Asia, Europe and South America*, Routledge, London, 2012.
28. GL Gardini, 'MERCOSUR at 20: The current Agenda and the Shadow of the EU', in G. Laschi (Ed) *Going beyond Borders: The EU between Integration and External Relations*, Il Mulino, Bologna, 2012, pp. 417-443.
29. GL Gardini, "'Sur-Realism" or "Surrealism": 20 years of Mercosur' (in Spanish), in José Briceño Ruiz (Ed.), *El Mercosur: Las Complejidades de 20 Años de Integración Regional*, Editorial Teseo, Buenos Aires, 2011, pp. 63-104.
30. GL Gardini, 'Latin America's Foreign Policies between Pragmatism and Ideology: A Framework for Analysis', in GL Gardini and P. W. Lambert (Eds), *Latin American Foreign Policies. Between Ideology and Pragmatism*, Palgrave MacMillan, New York, 2011, pp. 13-33.
31. GL Gardini, 'Unity and diversity in Latin American Visions of Regional Integration', in GL Gardini and P. W. Lambert (Eds), *Latin American Foreign Policies. Between Ideology and Pragmatism*, Palgrave MacMillan, New York, 2011, pp. 235-254.
32. GL Gardini and PW Lambert, 'Introduction', in GL Gardini and P. W. Lambert (Eds), *Latin American Foreign Policies. Between Ideology and Pragmatism*, Palgrave MacMillan, New York, 2011, pp. 1-11.
33. GL Gardini and PW Lambert, 'Conclusion', in GL Gardini and P. W. Lambert (Eds), *Latin American Foreign Policies. Between Ideology and Pragmatism*, Palgrave MacMillan, New York, 2011, pp. 255-263 .

Special issues/sections edited in academic journals

1. GL Gardini (Guest Editor), 'Latin American Responses to the rise of Brazil', special issue *Bulletin of Latin American Research* (BLAR), 35:1, January 2016, pp. 3-92.
2. GL Gardini (Ed) 'Latin American Trading Blocs: Reality and Utopia', *Integration & Trade*, 15:33, July-December 2011, pp. 103-118. With contributions by GL Gardini, M. Doctor (John's Hopkins), J. Crabtree (Oxford), T. Muhr (Bristol), K. Shadlen (LSE), JR Perales (George Washington University) and Mauricio Rodriguez-Munera (Ambassador of Colombia to the UK).
3. A. Cento Bull and GL Gardini (Eds), 'Italy: Reformers Without Reforms?', *Modern Italy*, November 2010, 15:4, pp. 485-499.
4. GL Gardini (Ed.), 'Critical Investigations on Integration in South America: Hidden Past, Uncertain Present and Controversial Future', *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*, October 2005, 18:3, pp. 403-454.
5. GL Gardini (Ed.), 'Renewal of the South Atlantic Relationship: Prospects for the Future', *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*, October 2004, 17:3, pp.521-555.

Reviews

1. GL Gardini, 'Mercosur. Nacimiento, vida y decadencia', by LA Lacalle, *Iberoamericana*, XXII No. 80, July 2022, pp. 355-358.
2. GL Gardini, 'Mercados en común. Estudios sobre conexiones transnacionales, negocios y diplomacia en las Américas', by MA Lopes and MC Zuleta (Eds), *Iberoamericana*, No. 71, 2019.
3. GL Gardini, 'Latin America confronts the United States', by Tom Long, an e-roundtable with 5 major experts on the topic, *H-Diplo*, January 2018 (commissioned).
4. GL Gardini, 'Power and Regionalism in Latin America', by Laura Gomez-Mera, *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 34:3, pp.429-430, July 2015.
5. GL Gardini, '1913. The World before the Great War', by Charles Emmerson, *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*, 27:1, pp. 202-203, March 2014.
6. GL Gardini, 'The Politics of Modern Central America', by Fabrice Lehoucq, *International Development Planning Review*, 36:4, pp. 512-513, 2014 (commissioned).
7. GL Gardini, 'Bolivia. Unresolved tensions. Past and present', by John Crabtree e Lawrence Whitehead (eds.), *Ricerche di Storia Politica*, June-July 2010, No. 1.
8. GL Gardini, 'The United States and Latin America after the Cold War', by Russell C. Crandall, *International Affairs*, May 2009, 85:3, pp. 661-662.
9. GL Gardini, 'Forgotten Continent. The Battle for Latin America's Soul', by Michael Reid, *The Journal of International Development*, October 2008, 20:7, pp. 984-985.
10. GL Gardini, 'Trade Negotiations in Latin America. Problems and Prospects', by D. Tussie (Ed.), *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*, July 2004, 17:2, pp. 393-395.

Policy papers and analyses

1. GL Gardini, M Torres Jarrín, and J Ramirez, 'Pacific Alliance & Observer Countries. An Agenda for cooperation', OECD Global Policy Perspective Report, OECD, Paris, 2019
2. GL Gardini, M Torres Jarrín, and L Lebrón-Wenger, 'Negociaciones Acuerdo de Libre Comercio MERCOSUR-EFTA', MERCOSUR Pro-tempore Presidency – Paraguay 2018, Bern, 2018.
3. GL Gardini, 'The EU-Latin America Summit: strong emphasis on business links', JLT World Risk Review, 13 March 2013.
4. GL Gardini, 'The Venezuelan crystal ball: a game of possible scenarios', JLT World Risk Review, 11 March 2013.
5. GL Gardini, 'The Pacific Alliance: Promising if...', JLT World Risk Review, 11 March 2013.
6. GL Gardini, "'Citizen's Revolution" to continue in Ecuador', JLT World Risk Review, 20 February 2013.
7. GL Gardini, '2012 Venezuela elections: Will Chavez's 4th mandate bring moderation or radicalization?', JLT World Risk Review, 25 October 2012.
8. GL Gardini, '2012 Mexico election: The return of the Partido Revolucionario Institucional (PRI)', JLT World Risk Review, 23 October 2012.
9. GL Gardini 'The First EU-CELAC Summit: Its context and organisation' (In Spanish), Report to the Chilean Foreign Ministry, 3 October 2012.
10. GL Gardini 'Latin America in 2012: Elections and Summits', JLT World Risk Review, 25 January 2012.
11. GL Gardini, 'Latin American Foreign Policies: A Framework for Strategic Analysis, Oxford Analytica, December 2011.

Other pieces and contributions

1. GL Gardini, contribution to *O Globo*, section Mundo: Analysts react to Lula's foreign policy, 23 April 2023. Online: <https://oglobo.globo.com/mundo/noticia/2023/04/ingenuas-danosas-c-uteis-analistas-reagem-as-falas-de-lula-sobre-a-guerra-na-ucrania.ghtml>

2. GL Gardini, 'Latin America's values and the viability of CELAC', *Georgetown Journal of International Affairs*, 18 April 2023. Online: <https://gija.georgetown.edu/2023/04/18/latin-americas-values-and-the-viability-of-celac/>
3. GL Gardini, 'Lula, between changing scenarios and foreign policy blunders' (in English, Spanish and Portuguese), in *Latinoamérica21*, 22 March 2023. Online: <https://latinoamerica21.com/en/lula-between-changing-scenarios-and-foreign-policy-blunders/>
 Republished in *Página Siete* (Bolivia), 2 April 2023. Online: <https://www.paginasiete.bo/ideas/lula-y-sus-desatinos-en-politica-exterior-HB7021548>
 Republished in *El Universal* (Mexico), 31 March 2023. Online: <https://www.eluniversal.com.mx/opinion/latinoamerica21/lula-entre-escenarios-cambiantes-y-desatinos-en-politica-exterior/>
 Republished in *TalCual* (Venezuela), 29 March 2023. Online: <https://talcualdigital.com/lula-entre-escenarios-cambiantes-y-desatinos-en-politica-exterior-por-gian-luca-gardini/>
4. GL Gardini, 'The crisis in Ukraine is not the West's fault' (in English, Spanish and Portuguese), in *Latinoamérica21*, 20 May 2022. Online: <https://latinoamerica21.com/en/the-crisis-in-ukraine-is-not-the-wests-fault/>
 Republished in *TalCual* (Venezuela), 26.05.2022. Online: <https://talcualdigital.com/la-crisis-en-ucrania-no-es-culpa-de-occidente-por-gian-luca/>
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5. GL Gardini, 'The war in Ukraine: Without justification or solution' (in Spanish), in *Diario de Concepción*, 19 March 2022.
6. GL Gardini, 'EU-LAC relations in a brave new world', Blog of the *EULAC Foundation*, 27.02.2022, available in English and Spanish. Online: <https://eulacfoundation.org/en/eu-lac-relations-brave-new-world>
7. GL Gardini, 'Brexit without Exit' (in Spanish), in *Diario de Concepción*, 8 February 2020.
8. GL Gardini, 'The European Union and Germany bet on Latin America', (in Spanish), in *Diario de Concepción*, 28 June 2019.
9. GL Gardini, 'Introduction' to special issue 'Latin American Responses to the Rise of Brazil', in *Bulletin of Latin American Research* (BLAR), 35:1, January 2016, pp. 3-4.
10. GL Gardini and A Ayuso, 'EU-Latin America and Caribbean Inter-regional Relations: complexity and change' *Atlantic Future Scientific Paper* No. 24, April 2015, EU open access policy, online.
11. GL Gardini (interview with), 'Towards Modular Regionalism', Author in the spotlight, Brazilian Institute of International Relations, June 2015, Online: <http://www.ibri-rbpi.org/?p=13507>
12. GL Gardini, 'How to make sense of 21st Century Regionalism in Latin America', Brazilian Institute of International Relations, June 2015, Online: <http://www.ibri-rbpi.org/?p=13518&>
13. GL Gardini, 'Latin America and the Re-centering of Global Power', *e-International Relations*, 5th July 2013, Online: <http://www.e-ir.info/2013/07/05/latin-america-and-the-re-centering-of-global-power/>
14. GL Gardini, 'The added value of the Pacific Alliance and "modular regionalism" in Latin America', *Horizonte*, LSE IDEAS Blog, 25 June 2013, Online: <http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/ideas/2013/06/the-added-value-of-the-pacific-alliance-and-modular-regionalism-in-latin-america/>
15. GL Gardini (interview with), 'The Pacific Alliance', Global Insider special section, *World Politics Review*, 27 November 2012. Online: <http://www.worldpoliticsreview.com/trend-lines/12525/global-insider-pacific-alliance-is-set-on-a-promising-path>
16. GL Gardini, 'The Aftermath of the Venezuelan Presidential Elections 2012' (in Italian), *Affari Internazionali*, 24 October 2012.
17. GL Gardini, 'Latin America's International Projection: Trends and Trajectories for 2012', *e-International Relations*, 29th March 2012, online: <http://www.e-ir.info/2012/03/29/latin-americas-international-projection-trends-and-trajectories-for-2012/>
18. GL Gardini 'Latin American Trading Blocs between Reality and Utopia', in GL Gardini (Ed) 'Latin American Trading Blocs: Reality and Utopia', *Integration & Trade*, 15:33, July-December 2011, pp. 103-106.

19. GL Gardini, 'Many Americas, too many Solutions?', Munk School of Global Affairs, University of Toronto, Contribution to the project Regional Readings of Global Order/Disorder, March 2011: http://www.munkschool.utoronto.ca/share/Gardini_paper-Bath.pdf
20. A. Cento Bull and GL Gardini, 'Introduction', in A. Cento Bull and Gian Luca Gardini, FORUM: Italy: Reformers Without Reforms?', *Modern Italy*, November 2010, 15:4, pp. 485-486.
21. A. Cento Bull and GL Gardini, 'Conclusion', in FORUM: Italy: Reformers Without Reforms?', *Modern Italy*, November 2010, 15:4, pp. 497-499.
22. GL Gardini, 'Parlasur: Between Political Dilemmas and Demographic Constraints' (in Italian), *Politica Internazionale*, 23, special issue July 2009, pp. 209-212.
23. GL Gardini, 'Towards a New Cold War?' (in Italian), *Affari Internazionali*, 24 September 2008.
24. GL Gardini, 'The Andean Crisis: Neither a Farce nor a Tragedy' (in Italian), *Affari Internazionali*, 20 March 2008.
25. GL Gardini, 'A Regional Parliament for Mercosur' (in Italian), *Affari Internazionali*, 2 August 2007.
26. GL Gardini, 'Mercosur's External Agenda' (in Italian), *Affari Internazionali*, 29 May 2007.
27. GL Gardini, 'Four reasons why Italy should care for Latin America' (in Italian), *Governareper*, March 2006.
28. GL Gardini, 'Mercosur: Problems and Prospects' (in Italian), working paper, Centre of Latin American Studies, University of Trieste, May 2006.
29. GL Gardini, 'Critical Investigations on Integration in South America: Hidden Past, Uncertain Present and Controversial Future', editor's comment, *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*, October 2005, 18:3, pp. 403-404.
30. GL Gardini, 'Introduction to the Renewal of the South Atlantic Relationship: Prospects for the Future', editor's comment, *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*, October 2004, 17:3, pp. 521-522.
31. GL Gardini, 'The Impact of Nationalism on the International Order' (in Spanish), *El Periódico del CEID*, April-June 2003, 3:9, Buenos Aires.

LECTURES, CONFERENCE PRESENTATION AND SEMINARS (since 2010)

Over 100 speaking engagements in 10 years:

1. 'Democracy as a Foundational Idea of Mercosur' Guest Lecture for the International Relations and European Politics Postgraduate Network, University of Bath, February 2010.
2. 'Unity and diversity in Latin American Regionalism', invited speaker, Universidad Autonoma de Madrid, seminar for the project 'Creation of a network of research and teaching in regional integration, multilateralism in Latin America and South-South relations', Madrid, March 2010.
3. 'Latin American Foreign Policies in the 21st Century: An overview', Conference of the Society for Latin American Studies, Bristol (UK), April 2010. I was panel co-convenor.
4. 'Unity and Diversity in Latin American Visions of Regional Integration' (in Spanish), VI Latin American Congress of Political Science (ALACIP), Buenos Aires, Argentina, July 2010.
5. 'Between Brussels and Quito: Dilemmas of Latin American regionalism' (in Spanish), Guest Lecture in the 'International Agenda' series, University of Belgrano, Buenos Aires, July 2010.
6. 'The theoretical and empirical conundrum of integration in South America' (in Spanish), Workshop 'International Insertion Strategies in the 21st Century: South-South Cooperation, triangular cooperation and regional integration, National University of Rosario, August 2010.
7. 'Between Brussels and Quito: EU, Mercosur, Alba and Unasur' (in Spanish), Reserved workshop for 12 top CEOs, Argentine-British Chamber of Commerce (CCAB), invited speaker, Buenos Aires, August 2010.
8. '2010 Brazil Elections: Driven by Legacy', invited speaker, Political Science Postgraduate Seminar Series: The 2010 Brazilian election and its impact on international politics, Institute of Social Sciences, University of Lisbon, September 2010.
9. 'The Three Tensions of Latin America in the 21st Century', public lecture organised by the Bath Royal Literary and Scientific Society (BRLSI), invited speaker, September 2010.
10. 'Regional integration in Latin America: the state of the art', Policy briefing for the Foreign and Commonwealth Office (FCO), invited speaker, London, November 2010.

11. 'Mercosur at 20: What You See is not (always) What You Get', Symposium: 'Mercosur at 20: Politics and Economics in the Southern Cone', invited speaker, Latin American Centre, University of Oxford, March 2011.
12. 'Mercosur: Three pathways towards institutional deepening', Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law Workshop, invited speaker, University of Heidelberg, Germany, March 2011.
13. 'Many Americas: Too Many Solutions?', Workshop 'Regional Readings of Global Order/Disorder', Jointly organised by the University of Bath with the Munk School of Global Affairs, University of Toronto, Bath, March 2011.
14. 'Mercosur and the Shadow of the EU', Conference 'Going Beyond Borders: The EU between Integration and External Relations', invited speaker, Jean Monnet Action, University of Bologna & Europe Direct, Forlì, May 2011.
15. 'Trade and Political Blocs in South America', Workshop 'Latin American Trading Blocs', Sponsored by the Foreign and Commonwealth Office (FCO), I am co-organiser with the Institute for the Studies of the Americas, London, May 2011.
16. 'The EU: a reference not a model for Latin American integration' (in Spanish), invited speaker, Conference 'De Madrid 2010 a Santiago 2012: Evaluación y perspectivas para la agenda estratégica Unión Europea – América Latina/Caribe, organised by the EU, Konrad Adenauer Stiftung, CELARE and Fundación Carolina, Santiago de Chile, June 2011.
17. 'The agenda for the Latin America-EU Summit 2012', advisory session to the Chilean Presidency for the organisation of the 2012 summit, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Santiago Chile, June 2011.
18. 'Latin American Readings of Global Power Shifts', Special Round Table, invited speaker, ABRI - Associação Brasileira de Relações Internacionais, University of São Paulo, July 2011.
19. 'Integration without Unity? Towards a theory of regional convergence', invited speaker, 3rd annual conference of Asobolsa-Bolsa Valores de Colombia, Cartagena, Colombia, August 2011.
20. 'Brazil: The Unbearable Lightness of Power', WISC 3rd Global Studies Conference, Porto, August 2011, Panel co-convenor.
21. 'Mercosur 1991-2011: A Twenty-Year Crisis?', WISC 3rd Global Studies Conference, Porto, August 2011, Panel co-convenor.
22. 'South America's regional options: Too many and too diverse?', invited speaker, Institute for the Studies of the Americas seminar series, London, October 2011.
23. 'The Foreign Policies of Latin America': Roundtable organised by the Colombian Embassy to launch my book on Latin American Foreign Policies, London, November 2011.
24. 'The international insertion of newly-unified states: Italy and Argentina', keynote speaker, Conference: Italy and Argentina – 150 years of unity and 200 years of independence, organised by the University Consortium Italy-Argentina (CUIA), Viterbo, November 2011 (declined).
25. 'Enfoques teóricos para analizar la política exterior de Estados Sudamericanos', invited speaker, Workshop Reacciones Estratégicas de Potencias Secundarias en Sudamérica, organised by GIGA/ILDIS, Caracas, Venezuela, December 2011 (declined).
26. 'Latin American Foreign Policies: A Framework for Analysis', invited speaker, London School of Economics, IDEAS Seminar series, February 2012.
27. 'Ideology and Pragmatism in Latin American Foreign Policies', guest lecture for the MSc/MPhil in Latin American Studies, St. Anthony's College, University of Oxford, February 2012.
28. 'The Fast, Fluid and Modular Century', invited participant, conference "Mapping the 21st Century", Munk School of Global Affairs, University of Toronto, Canada, March 2012.
29. 'The Unlikely Superpower. The Caveats of Brazil's Power', First Oxbridge Conference on Brazilian Studies, Nuffield College, Oxford, 20 April 2012.
30. 'Towards Modular Regionalism?', 6th Congress of the Latin American Political Science Association, Quito (Ecuador), 12-14 June 2012, I am panel convenor.
31. 'Has Regionalism Peaked?', International Political Studies Conference (IPSA), Madrid, 8-12 July 2012.
32. 'MILA: A new direction for integration in Latin America?', 54th Conference of Americanists (ICA), Vienna, 15-20 July 2012.

33. 'The First EU-CELAC Summit and its context', Guest lecture at the Chilean Ministry of Foreign Affairs organised by the Chilean Association of European and Regional Studies (ECSA), Santiago de Chile, September 2012.
34. 'The peak of regionalism?', Guest lecture, Instituto de Asuntos Publicos (INAP), Universidad de Chile, Santiago, September 2012.
35. 'Can Latin America Save Europe?', Guest Lecture in the MA Euroculture (Erasmus Mundus Consortium of 12 universities from Europe, US, India, Japan, Mexico), November 2012.
36. 'Forging an effective partnership academia-policy makers', First EU-CELAC Summit, Plenary No. 4, Santiago de Chile, 22-23 January 2013.
37. 'Divergent visions of Latin American Regionalism: Geostrategic considerations', invited speaker, International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS), London, 28 February 2013.
38. 'Geopolitical Trends in Latin America', Invited lecturer for cycle of 3 lectures, Master in Human Rights e Conflict Management, Collegio Sant'Anna, University of Pisa, Italy, 5-7 March 2013.
39. 'Would the World be better off without the United Nations?', a guest lecture touring 5 high schools in Norway to promote higher education at the University of Bath 12-15 March 2013.
40. 'The Pacific Alliance; A promising start?', invited speaker, Workshop on the Pacific Alliance, London School of Economics and Foreign and Commonwealth Office, London, 21 March 2013.
41. 'Latin America: An introduction to key geostrategic issues', a lecture for the Contemporary International Issues course, The Royal College of Defence Studies, London, 24 April 2013.
42. 'Latin America in the 21st Century: Issues and Prospects', guest lecture, University of Bristol, UK, 3 May 2013
43. 'The proliferation of Latin American Regionalism(s)', guest lecturer in the seminar series 'New Regionalisms', Centre for Area Studies, University of Leipzig, Germany, 14 May 2013.
44. 'Latin American regional fragmentation: a comparative view', invited speaker, International Seminar: The EU and the World, University of Bologna, Italy, 21-22 June 2013.
45. 'Trans-European Master programmes: The Euromaster experience', invited speaker, First International Conference on University Quality Management, Centro de Innovación Tecnológica para el Desarrollo Sostenible (CITPEDS) and Asamblea Nacional de Rectores (ANR), Lima, Peru, 15-16 August 2013.
46. 'Towards Modular Regionalism in Latin America?', invited speaker, Institute of International Relations Seminar Series, University of Sao Paulo, 11 September 2013.
47. 'Management of academic quality in transnational master programmes: the case of Euromaster', invited speaker, Universidad Inter-Americana, Campus San Germán, Puerto Rico, 15 October 2013 (videoconference).
48. 'Towards Modular Regionalism in Latin America?', invited speaker, Centre of Latin American Studies Seminar series, University of Oxford, 7 February 2014.
49. 'Towards Modular Regionalism: The proliferation of Latin American cooperation', invited speaker, Centre for Area Studies, University of Leipzig, 26 April 2014.
50. 'Latin America 2014: An Overview', invited speaker, a lecture for the Contemporary International Issues course, The Royal College of Defence Studies, London, 12 May 2014.
51. 'Regional Conflict Transformation in Latin America', invited discussant, Final conference of the EU-sponsored project "The EU, regional integration and conflict resolution", European Parliament, Brussels, November 2014.
52. 'Modular Regionalism in Latin America', invited speaker, Institute of Social Sciences, University of Lisbon, January 2015.
53. 'Latin American Foreign Policies: pragmatic or erratic?', University of Oslo, International Doctoral School Programme, April 2015 (videoconference).
54. 'Latin American Foreign Policies between Ideology and Pragmatism', PRIMO Doctoral Research Network, University of Lisbon, April 2015.
55. 'Latin America 2015: A Geostrategic Overview', invited speaker, a lecture for the Contemporary International Issues course, The Royal College of Defence Studies, London, 27 April 2015.
56. 'Latin American Regional fragmentation: a comparative view', International Seminar The European Communities and the World, University of Bologna, Bertinoro, Italy, 21-22 June 2015.
57. 'Interregionalism and the Americas: A framework for analysis', Italian Standing Group on International Relations annual conference, Trento (Ita), 26-27 June 2015.

58. 'Latin America integration: problems and prospects', invited speaker, Studienstiftung des Deutschen Volkes Summer Academy, Greifswald (Germany), August 2015.
59. 'Interregionalism: Concepts, Types, Trends', European International Studies Association (EISA) annual conference, Giardini Naxos (Ita), 23-26 September 2015.
60. 'Latin American integration between reality and utopia', invited speaker, German-Latin American Cultural Centre (CECLAM) talks series, Nuremberg, 21 April 2016.
61. 'Latin America in 2016: A strategic overview', invited speaker, lecture at the Royal College of Defence Studies (RCDS), London, 9 May 2016.
62. 'Integration in times of BREXIT', invited speaker, lecture at the Colegio de Mexico, Mexico City, December 2016.
63. 'A new international strategy for the Friuli Venezia Giulia Region', invited speaker, Inaugural Convention of the civic movement Progetto FVG, Udine (Italy), April 2017.
64. 'Latin America in 2017: A strategic overview' + 'Brazil strategic overview 2017', invited speaker, lectures at the Royal College of Defence Studies (RCDS), London, 2 May 2016.
65. 'Latin America and International Leadership: Three considerations', invited speaker, Catholic University Eichstätt, Germany, June, 2017.
66. 'Vote for change: what makes people vote for the opposition: a comparative analysis of Mexico and Italy', together with F Villava, invited speaker, Mexico Days, University of Erlangen-Nuremberg, July 2017.
67. 'Debunking Inter-regionalism, with focus on the Americas', together with A Malamud (University of Lisbon), 9th Congress of the Latin American Political Science Association (ALACIP), Montevideo (URU), July 2017.
68. 'Partners, intruders or exploiters? Extra-hemispheric powers in Latin America', together with N Miguel Müller (FAU), 9th Congress of the Latin American Political Science Association (ALACIP), Montevideo (URU), July 2017.
69. 'Brazil's crisis and its impact on Latin American foreign policies' Round Table with 7 leading experts, I was organiser and participant, follow up of the book *Foreign Policy Responses to the Rise of Brazil* (Palgrave 2016), 9th Congress of the Latin American Political Science Association (ALACIP), Montevideo (URU), July 2017.
70. 'Debunking Interregionalism, with focus on the Americas', together with A Malamud (University of Lisbon), 12th Congress of the Argentine Society of Political Analysis (SAAP), Buenos Aires, August 2012.
71. 'Six lessons from BREXIT for Latin American integration', invited speaker, Argentine Council of International Relations (CARI), Buenos Aires, August 2017.
72. 'Latin America in the 21st Century', invited speaker, Round Table 'The Americas and us' organised by the Group of Social and Historical Studies Pordenone, Carnia in Movimento, and Municipality of Cercivento (Italy). This is an itinerant series of talks in small mountain towns to keep the Alps area alive and thriving. August 2017.
73. 'Why states fail. A case studies selection from Latin America', invited speaker, Konrad Adenauer Foundation (KAS), Nuremberg, October 2017.
74. 'Business and geopolitics: The case of Latin America', invited speaker, II Seminar of Geopolitics, NATO, Historia & University of Udine, Pordenone (Italy), November 2017.
75. 'To what extent have rising powers actually risen? The case of Latin America', invited speaker, Doctoral Seminar Series, Institute of Social Sciences, University of Lisbon, November 2017.
76. 'Education and Scientific Cooperation', invited panellist, Seminar: 'The Pacific Alliance – an emerging region in a global world', organised by OECD, University of Stockholm, and Copenhagen Business School, Stockholm, December 2017.
77. 'Latin American Regionalism in times of BREXIT and Trump', invited speaker, Special seminar sessions, University of Concepción, Chile, December 2017.
78. 'Concluding Remarks', invited speaker, Conference: 'Sustainable development through social programmes in Danish Industry: Implications and opportunities for the Pacific Alliance', organised by the OECD and the Copenhagen Business School, Copenhagen, April 2018.
79. 'Latin America Economic Outlook 2018', guest speaker, Latin America Luncheon, organised by Switzerland Global Enterprise, Lausanne, April 2018.

80. 'Vocational Training and Education: an agenda for the Pacific Alliance', FAU-OECD Conference on Vocational Training and Education, Berlin, June 2018.
81. 'To what extent has the emerging Global South actually emerged', invited speaker, Conference on 'The global South' in the 21st century', German Institute for International and Security Affairs/SWP, Berlin, June 2018 (declined).
82. 'Practical and theoretical challenges of integration today: The case of the Pacific Alliance' (in Spanish). I Congress GRIDALE (Reflection Group on Integration and Development in Latin America and Europe), Bogota, Colombia, June 2018.
83. 'National self-conception versus common values: the struggle for Latin American unity', International Conference of Americanists (ICA), University of Salamanca, Spain, July 2018.
84. 'Latin American Regionalism after the 2018 electoral round', invited speaker, Externado University, Bogota, September 2018.
85. 'Three considerations on the present and future of Latin American regionalism', invited speaker, Pontificia Javeriana University, Bogota, September 2018.
86. 'EU-Brazil economic relations: prospects and challenges', invited speaker, Conference 'The EU and Brazil in comparative perspective', European Union Public Diplomacy Programme, organised by the EU, The Organization of the Ibero-American States, and the Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul, Porto Alegre, September 2018.
87. 'Theory of integration: models and anti-models', invited speaker, University of Buenos Aires (UBA), September 2018.
88. 'The EU and Latin America', invited speaker, University of Udine, Pordenone (ITA), October 2018.
89. 'Latin America in the 21st Century: Trump, new alliances and new technologies', invited speaker, 3rd Seminar of Geopolitics, organised by Historia, Brigata Ariete NATO, and University of Udine, Pordenone (ITA), October 2018.
90. 'The Pacific Alliance & its observer states: an agenda for cooperation', invited speaker, meeting of the KAS-KACIRS research network on the Pacific Alliance, Mexico City, November 2018.
91. 'Latin American regionalism after the 2018 electoral round', invited speaker, University of the Americas Puebla-Jenkins Graduate School, Master programme in Governance, November 2018.
92. 'Latin American regionalism after the 2018 electoral round', invited speaker, Iberoamericana University, Graduate Seminar, Mexico City, novembre 2018.
93. 'The Pacific Alliance and its observer members: An agenda for cooperation', launch of the Global Policy Perspective Report, OECD Headquarters, Paris, January 2019.
94. 'Interregionalism and the Americas', book launch, CIDOB, Barcelona, February 2019.
95. 'Interregionalism and the Americas', book launch, Casa de America, Madrid, February 2019.
96. 'International Economic Order: Towards Private Governance?', invited speaker, University of Valencia International Week, Valencia, Spain, March 2019.
97. 'Latin America in the 21st Century: Between crises and progress', invited speaker, University of Verona, MA in Economics, April 2019.
98. 'The Pacific Alliance', invited speaker, evidence before the International Relations Committee of the House of Lords, London, May 2019.
99. 'EU-Latin American relations in a new context', invited speaker, Conference of the Chilean European Studies Association, University of Concepción, Chile, June 2019.
100. 'European Union and Latin America: Joining efforts for a common future', invited commentator, Special session organised by the Chilean Diplomatic Academy, Santiago, June 2019.
101. 'Globalization in transition: new challenges and new technologies – A Latin American perspective', invited speaker, 4th Seminar of Geopolitics, organised by Historia, NATO Brigata ariete, University of Udine, october 2019.
102. 'The EU and Latin America: perceptions and contradictions' (in Spanish), invited speaker, Conference "¿Qué está pasando en América Latina? Una mirada desde afuera", organised by the Universidad Andina Simón Bolívar and the Friedrich Ebert Foundation, Quito, Ecuador, November 2019.
103. 'The EU response to the Covid-19 crisis', invited speaker, webinar The European Union and Solidarity in Times of Covid-19 (in Spanish), organised by the Universidad Andina Simón Bolívar, Quito, Ecuador, May 2020, online.

104. 'The EU effort in front of Covid-19', invited speaker, webinar More or less Europe? What type of EU to overcome the crisis? (in Spanish), organised by the European Studies Programme, University of Concepción, Chile, May 2020, online.
105. 'The EU after the Covid-19 pandemics' (in Spanish), webinar Desafios de América Latina y Europa en la pospandemia, organised by EULAC Foundation, August 2020, online.
106. 'Globalization in transition, Covid-19 and new technologies as drivers of geopolitical shifts' (in Italian), V Geopolitics Seminar, organised by University of Udine and Historia, Pordenone (Ita), October 2020.
107. 'The World Before and After Covid-19' (in Italian), invited speaker, Special double-ticket lecture to launch the book by GL Gardini, University of Udine, Pordenone (Ita), October 2020.
108. 'Latin American Foreign Policies between Ideology and Pragmatism: An Update' (in Spanish), invited speaker, V Congreso Interinstitucional de Ciencias Políticas y Relaciones Internacionales (CIPRI), Quito (ECU), October 2020, online.
109. Conference 'La gobernanza global de la seguridad sanitaria ante la pandemia de COVID-19 en México', invited discussant, organised by Instituto Matias Romero of the Mexican Foreign Ministry and Iberoamericana University, Mexico City, November 2020, online.
110. 'International Relations and Covid-19: practice and theory with focus on the EU', Guest Lecture, California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo CA, November 2020, online.
111. 'The challenges for the trade agenda EU-Americas', invited speaker, Regional FPI Annual Seminar of the Americas. Organised by the Regional Office Americas of the EU Foreign Policy Instruments (FPI), Brasília, November 2020, online.
112. 'Geopolitics meets values: EU-LAC relations before and after Covid-19', Keynote Lecture, Conference Series La relación Europa-América Latina y el Caribe en el orden internacional contemporáneo, organised by Fundación EULAC, Hamburg, November 2020, online.
113. 'Escenarios Globales: Una Mirada menos catastrófica', Keynote Lecture, Project Generación de Dialogo, organised by Universidad de Chile and Catholic University of Peru with the support of the Konrad Adenauer Foundation, November 2020, online.
114. 'The world order before and after Covid-19', keynote speaker, special feature webinar Covid-19 and World Order: continuity or disruption?' organised by ORBIS – Portuguese International Relations Studies Association, November 2020, online.
115. 'External powers in Latin America. Geopolitics between Neo-extractivism and South-South Cooperation', Symposium 'Latin America in a fast-changing international context' organised by ADLAF International Relations Action Group and Evangelischen Akademie Bad Boll, December 2020, online.
116. 'For a greener EU-LAC agenda', invited speaker, Barcelona Centre of International Affairs (CIDOB) and Spanish Ministry of Foreign Affairs, European Union and Cooperation, Conference: Diálogos de Política Exterior: La UE y la CELAC transformando la asociación para la Globalización del futuro, February 2021, online.
117. 'Business opportunities in South America', invited speaker, Italian Institute for International Political Studies (ISPI) and Regione Lombardia, Workshop: Beyond the crises: Where is Latin America going?, February 2021, online.
118. 'International Relations and Covid-19: practice and theory with focus on the EU', Guest Lecture, California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo CA, February 2021, online.
119. 'The EU and Germany policy towards Latin America and the Caribbean', II Congress of GRIDALE (Reflection Group on Integration and Development in Latin America and Europe), Buenos Aires, March 2021, online.
120. 'European policies towards Latin America: concepts, strategies, security', invited lecturer, Geneva Center for Security Policy, Advanced Course on European Security, March 2021, online.
121. 'Where does the Latin American economy go?' (in Spanish), invited guest, Conversations with CECLAM programme, Latin American-German Cultural Centre of Franconia, March 2021.
122. 'Mercosur is not in crisis but could soon go through a major one' (in Spanish), invited speaker, Conference '30 años de MERCOSUR' organised by the Universidad de la Republica, Montevideo, Uruguay, March 2021, online.

123. 'The resilience of Europe in a fast-changing and challenging international scenario' (in Spanish), Seminar of the JM project Relations between the European Union and Latin America: Future scenarios in a changing world, March 2021, online.
124. 'The redefinition of the EU presence in Latin America and the Caribbean', invited speaker, Getulio Vargas Foundation, Jean Monnet Centre of Excellence, IV EU-South American School of Global Governance, May 2021, online.
125. 'El vaso está medio lleno: Las relaciones UE-LAC en el siglo XXI', invited speaker, Master in Economic Sciences, Faculty of Economics, University of Mendoza (ARG), May 2021, online.
126. 'Mercosur is not in crisis but could soon go through a major one', invited speaker, Workshop '30 años del MERCOSUR: Ius Commune en integración regional', University of Heidelberg, May 2021, online.
127. Debate on "Differentiation in ASEAN, ECOWAS and MERCOSUR", invited discussant, By-invitation online session, organised by CIDOB (Barcelona Centre for International Affairs) in the framework of the H2020 research project EU IDEA – Integration and Differentiation for Effectiveness and Accountability, October 2021.
128. Conference "The US-China rivalry: implications for EU-LAC relations", invited discussant in a panel of international experts. Event organised by the Polish Institute of International Affairs (PISM), Warsaw and online, October 2021.
129. '(A sketch of) A conceptual framework for EU-LAC diplomatic relations', Conference Over the Atlantic: EU and Latin America Relations between Diplomacy and Paradiplomacy, University of Bologna, Forli, November 2021.
130. 'A reality check for EU-LAC relations' Closing lecture of the training course for diplomats organised by the EULAC Foundation and the IberoAmerica Institute of Salamanca University, online, December 2021.
131. 'A benign assessment of EU-LAC relations' (in Italian), invited panellist, Round Table on EU-LAC relations organised by the journal *Europea*, online February 2022.
132. 'What do international organizations do for us?' (in Italian), invited speaker, career service activity, Liceo Percoto, Udine, (ITA), online 23 March 2022.
133. 'The impact of the presence of the Italian Army in the territory of the Friuli Venezia Giulia Region' (in Italian), invited discussant, co-organised by Comune di Udine, University of Udine, Historia and Association of the FVG Journalists, 25 March 2022.
134. 'World Order and the build-up to the war in Ukraine' (in Italian), invited panellist, Conference 'European Identity and Global Challenges', organised by the University of Udine, Udine 1 April 2022.
135. 'An effective partnership academia-policy makers to address cross-border challenges', invited panellist, EU project ACROSS, Symposium Week of the European Universities, online, 3 May 2022.
136. 'Provocation or aggression: Explaining the causes of Russia's war in Ukraine', invited panellist, Conference The War Russian Federation-Ukraine, organised by the University of Mendoza (ARG) in collaboration with the University of Valencia and the University of Udine, online, 24 May 2022.
137. 'External Powers in Latin America: Between Neo-extractivism and South-South Cooperation' (in Spanish), invited speaker, special guest lecture organised by PEAB-PRECSUR, School of International Relations, Faculty of Political Science and IR, National University of Rosario, Argentina, June 2022.
138. 'Foreign Policy in Latin America: A revised framework for analysis', World International Studies Committee (WISC) Conference, Universidad Catolica Argentina, Buenos Aires, June 2022.
139. 'Foreign Policy Analysis: A double-way exercise' (in Spanish), invited speaker, talk in the special series for doctoral and post-doctoral programmes in International Relations, FLACSO Ecuador, July 2022.ó
140. 'A systemic and positive assessment of EU-Latin American Relations', invited lecturer in the doctoral summer school on European, Latin American and comparative regionalism organised by UNU-CRIS and Universidad Andina Simon Bolivar, Quito, Ecuador, July 2022.
141. 'The role of the European Union in the current international order' (in Spanish), Special course 'Los vínculos entre Italia y Argentina en el marco de las relaciones entre Latinoamérica y la

- Unión Europea’ organised by the Rosario National University and the Italian Embassy in Argentina, online, September 2022.
142. ‘The impact of the Covid-19 pandemic and the war in Ukraine upon international relations’ (in Italian), VII Geopolitics Seminar, organized by University of Udine, Historia, Comune di Pordenone, SOCINT Società Italiana Intelligence and Ordine dei Giornalisti del Friuli Venezia Giulia, Pordenone (ITA), online, October 2022.
 143. ‘EU-LAC Relation’ (in Italian), invited speaker to the roundtable: “Il mondo visto dall’Europa. Le relazioni esterne dell’Unione con il Mediterraneo e l’America Latina”, Department of Political Sciences and Communication, University of Salerno (ITA), October 2022.
 144. ‘A positive assessment of the EU international performance’ and ‘EU-LAC relations: Do values meet interests?’ Invited professor to deliver two lectures in the postgraduate programme RegionEurope, University of Turin (ITA), November 2022.
 145. Invited Panellist to the inauguration of the Jean Monnet Chair of the University of Concepción (Prof. Astroza), Santiago de Chile, November 2022.
 146. Invited Panellist to the Opening Session of the 9th Congress of the European Studies Association of Chile (ECSA), University of Concepción (Chile), November 2022.
 147. ‘El estudio de las relaciones UE-ALC: dónde estamos? Hacia dónde vamos?’, Presentation at the 9th ECSA Congress, University of Concepción (Chile), November 2022.
 148. ‘Latin American Regionalism: A historical and political analysis’. Invited lecturer to the Master programme of the Istituto di Studi Adriano Olivetti (ISTAO), module “Geopolitics, geoeconomics and geoproductioin”, online, November 2022.
 149. ‘La relevancia y actualidad del pensamiento y las acciones de Carlos Saavedra Lamas’, Keynote opening speech of the Workshop ‘Las Relaciones UE-ALC en tiempos de guerra en Ucrania y transición ecológica’, organised by the Carlos Saavedra Lamas Chair at FAU-Erlangen-Nuremberg with the support of the Ibero-Amerikanisches Institut Berlin and the Embassy of Argentina in Germany, Berlin, January 2023.
 150. ‘Latin America’s domestic and international challenges’, Invited Speaker, Deutsche-Amerikanisches Institut (DAI), Nuremberg (Germany), January 2023.
 151. ‘European policies towards Latin America and the Caribbean’, Invited Speaker, closing lecture of the 27th Edition of the European Security Course, training for international professionals, Geneva Centre for Security Policy (GCSP), March 2023.
 152. ‘A functional EU-LAC agenda with a political underpinning’, final conference of the Jean Monnet project EUinLAC, University Ca’ Foscari of Venice, March 2023.
 153. ‘Learning and Teaching EU-LAC Relations: A novel open resource’, invited speaker, panel “Good practices in teaching and research”, closing conference of the EU Erasmus Master Design Measure Programme “Transatlantic Studies”, ISCTE, University of Lisbon, April 2023.
 154. ‘A positive and structural appraisal of EU-LAC relations’, invited speaker, panel “Towards a Transatlantic agenda”, closing conference of the EU Erasmus Master Design Measure Programme “Transatlantic Studies”, ISCTE, University of Lisbon, April 2023.

DOCTORAL SUPERVISION/EXAMINATION

- **Current PhD supervisions at Friedrich Alexander University Erlangen-Nuremberg:**
 1. Juan Carlos Aguirre, 3rd year, ‘The failure of Latin American Regionalism’. DAAD Scholarship.
- **Completed:**
 - Daniel Sekula, ‘Custo Brazil: overcoming obstacles to doing business in Brazil’, Friedrich-Alexander University, approved Summa cum Laude (first-class grade), 2020, GL Gardini 1st supervisor.
 - Christos Marazopoulos, ‘Constructing the Western Balkans: The EU’s Regional approach from a Constructivist Perspective’, University of Bath – passed with minor corrections, 2013, GL Gardini 2nd supervisor.
- **First supervisor in the UK:**
 - Max Hatzold, ‘Institutions matter. How functioning democratic institutions cope with resource boom and bust: The cases of Peru, Bolivia and Chile’ – University of Bath, (transfer approved).

- **External supervisor** for visiting PhD students who spent a research period at the University of Bath or Erlangen-Nuremberg to work under my supervision:
 - Sergio Caballero Santos (Universidad Autonoma de Madrid, Spain), Oct.-Dec. 2009, thesis: ‘The inclusion of ideational factors to explain economic integration: The case of Mercosur’. PhD completed with distinction.
 - Robert Dow (Monash University, Australia), Dec. 2011-May 2012, Erasmus Mundus programme. Thesis: ‘The Comparative Mediative Potential of Regional Integration in Latin America’. PhD completed.
 - Felipe Leal Ribeiro de Albuquerque (University of Lisbon), DAAD programme, 2 stays in 2017 and 2018. Thesis: ‘Neither revisionism nor status quo: a comparative analysis of Brazil’s foreign policy in multilateral regimes’. PhD completed with distinction.
- **Examiner:**
 - Isabel Flores Ruiz, ‘La gobernanza de Océanos y la plataforma de la gobernanza para las pesquerías: ¿Una oportunidad para el sector pesquero del Ecuador?’ External examiner. Doctoral Programme in Humanities and Social Studies of Latin America, University of Alicante (Spain), January 2023. Approved with grade Outstanding.
 - Felipe Leal Ribeiro de Albuquerque, ‘Neither revisionism nor status quo: a comparative analysis of Brazil’s foreign policy in multilateral regimes’, 1st External Examiner, University of Lisbon, 2020. Approved with distinction.
 - Matthias Collischon, ‘Gender Differences in the Labor Market’, 3rd Examiner, Friedrich-Alexander University, 2020. Approved.
 - Tobias Eismann, ‘Unleashing Team Creativity: Investigating Key Mechanisms that Enable Team Creativity and Innovation’, 3rd Examiner, Friedrich-Alexander University, 2019. Approved.
 - Christoph Weber, ‘Essays on Central Bank Transparency’. 3rd Examiner, Friedrich-Alexander University, 2017. Approved.
 - Lorenzo Valmasoni, ‘Experimental Studies on Crosscultural Perceptions, Group-Based Discrimination, and Bargaining in the Case of Externalities’. 3rd Examiner, Friedrich-Alexander University, 2015. Approved.
 - Christina Stolte, ‘Brazil’s Africa Strategy: Extra-Regional Engagement as Stepping Stone to Great Power Status?’, 1st External Examiner, GIGA-University of Hamburg, 2014. Approved.
 - Robert Joustra, ‘The Religious Problem with Religious Freedom: Why International Theory Needs Political Theology’ – Internal Examiner, University of Bath, 2013. Approved.
 - Sergio Caballero Santos, ‘The Ideational Factor in Regional Integration: The case of MERCOSUR’, External Examiner, Universidad Autonoma de Madrid, 2012. Approved.
 - Wenwen Shen, ‘Eurocentric Endeavour or Empty Rhetoric? Analysing EU Promotion of Human Rights in China (1989-2009)’ – Internal Examiner, University of Bath, 2012. Approved.
 - Tiago Faixa, ‘Exporting Paradise: The EU Development Policy Towards Africa since the End of the Cold War’ – Internal Examiner, University of Bath, 2011. Approved.
- **Post-doc supervisor:**

Sandra Zapata, 2nd year, ‘Dinámicas de cooperación sur-sur y política exterior en América Latina en un escenario cambiante’. KAAD Scholarship. Friedrich-Alexander University Erlangen-Nuremberg.

TEACHING

Current teaching

- **History of International Relations**, course convenor, designer and main lecturer, University of Udine, 2021-present, for UG students.
- **History of Latin America**, course convenor, designer and main lecturer, University of Udine, 2021-present, for UG students in the winter semester, for MA students in the summer semester.

- **An international agenda for the 21st century**, course convenor, designer and main lecturer, University of Udine, from 2023, for UG students.

Past teaching

Master level

- **Power, Order and Institutions in World Politics**, Course convenor, designer, and main lecturer, University of Bath, 2008-2014, and University of Erlangen-Nuremberg, 2015-2023. Taught in English.
- **The Organisation of the International System**, Course convenor and designer, single-taught, University of Erlangen-Nuremberg, from winter semester 2015-2021. Taught in English.
- **The International Relations of Latin America**, Course convenor and designer, single-taught, University Erlangen-Nuremberg, 2015-2021. Taught in English and Spanish.
- **International Organisations**, Course convenor and designer, single-taught, University of Bath, 2007-2011. Taught in English.
- **International Security**, co-taught, University of Bath, 2007-2011. Taught in English.
- **International Relations and International Security**, Course convenor, co-designer, and main lecturer, University of Bath, 2006-2007. Taught in English.
- **Latin America in the 21st century**, Course convenor, designer and lecturer, University of Erlangen-Nuremberg, 2014-2015. Taught in Spanish (semester I) and English (semester II).

Undergraduate level

- **International Organisation**, University of Bath (2007-2014) and University of Erlangen-Nuremberg (2014-2018), Course convenor, designer, and main lecturer, taught in English.
- **International Politics**, University of Erlangen-Nuremberg, 2018-2023, course convenor, designer and main lecturer, taught in English. Mass course for over 300 1st year undergraduates.
- **The International Relations of Latin America**, University of Bath, 2008-2014, and University Erlangen-Nuremberg, 2015-2021, Course convenor, designer, and main lecturer. Taught in Spanish (semester I) and in English (semester II).
- **Politics and Economics of Latin America**, University of Erlangen-Nuremberg, 2014-2021, Course convenor, designer and main lecturer. Taught in Spanish.
- **The Politics of Latin America**, University of Bath, 2009-2014, co-taught, co-designed, taught in English.
- **Latin America in the Globalised Economy**, University of Bath, 2008-2013, co-taught. Taught in Spanish.
- **History and Politics of Argentina, Brazil and Chile**, University of Bath, 2006-2010, Course convenor, designer, and main lecturer. Taught in Spanish.
- **International Relations and Cinema**, University of Bath, 2009-2013, Course convenor and co-designer, co-taught. Taught in English.
- **Comparative Industrial Relations**, University of Bath, 2006-2007, Course coordinator, single-taught. Taught in Spanish.
- **International Organisation**, University of Cambridge: Department of Politics, 2005-2006, co-taught: specialist part on 'The International Organisation of the Americas'. Taught in English.
- **History of US-Latin American Relations in the 20th century**, University of Cambridge: Faculty of History, 2004-2005, Invited Lecturer for the unit 'The West and the Third World since the First World War'. Taught in English.

Teacher training

- Initial Training and Development Programme, University of Bath, 2006-2008: distinction.
- Induction for new lecturers, University of Cambridge, 2004.

- Course ‘How to supervise undergraduates’, University of Cambridge, 2003.
- Course ‘Supervising and small group teaching’, University of Cambridge, 2003

ACADEMIC MANAGEMENT

MA Director of Studies	Overall responsibility for all the Politics masters in the Department: MA Euromaster, MA International Relations, MA IR & European Politics, MA International Security, MRes in Social Sciences, Sept. 2012-Jan. 2014.
MA Deputy-Director of Studies	Responsible for admissions, examinations, and marketing of all Politics Masters in the Department, 2010-2012. Under my marketing and admission management, student number has more than doubled in three programs.
Deputy-Director	European Research Institute (ERI), University of Bath, UK, 2007-2010. Also within ERI: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Founder & convenor of the Bath Latin American Network (BATLAM), an interdisciplinary network grouping academics, students and professionals with interests in Latin America in their respective fields. • Member of the Board of the EU-China Centre of European Studies Programme. I was among the promoters of this pioneering programme. • Coordinator of the research cluster on International Organisations and Trade.
Member of the Steering Committee	First EU-Latin America (CELAC) Academic Summit. I am a member of the Bi-regional Steering Committee that organises and manages the Summit, which has brought together over 300 universities from the two regions. At the first Summit (Santiago de Chile January 2013) I also convened one of the plenary sessions on ‘Forging an effective partnership academia-policy makers.
Member of Scientific Committees	- One of the 2 representatives of the German scientific community to the Scientific Committee of the German Centre for Science and Innovation in Brazil, Sao Paulo, 2018-2021. - President, International Scientific Committee, European Institute of International Studies, Stockholm and Salamanca, from April 2020.
International Evaluator	- International member of the Panel International Relations, Political Science and European Studies. Higher Education Evaluation: Assessment, Accreditation & Audit of Portuguese Universities, Agency A3ES. National Evaluation of undergraduate, master and doctoral programmes. 2013, 2016, 2019. - Evaluator of career progression/performance assessment, University of Lisbon, Portugal, Institute of Social Sciences, 2015. - Evaluator of career progression to full professorship, University of Stockholm, Sweden, academic year 2021/22. - Member of the Permanent External Commission for Scientific Advice to the University Institute of Lisbon (ISCTE), 2022/23
Chairman	Quality Insurance Committee for Research and Public Engagement, Department of Humanities, University of Udine, 2022-date.
Degree Scheme Assessor	Member of the Degree Scheme Review panel assessing the 7 master degrees (MSc) offered by the Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of Bath, February 2013.

Organiser	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Annual Conference of the Political Studies Association (PSA), Bath UK, April 2007. Conference for over 600 delegates and 500 speakers. I was local organiser, academic convenor: Prof. Richard Whitman. - Conference: ‘Trade Policy: The most effective EU Foreign Policy?’ University of Bath, 14 November 2007, sponsored by the European Commission Representation in the UK in the framework of the Programme EU@50 for the 50th anniversary of the Rome Treaties. - Workshop: ‘Regional Readings of Global (Dis)Order. European and Western Hemisphere Perspectives’, in collaboration with the University of Toronto and the Canadian Government, Bath 25th March 2011. - Workshop: ‘Staring Toward the Pacific. Challenges and opportunities for Latin American Relations with Asia, University of Bath 25th April 2012. - Workshop: ‘The Pacific Alliance: An agenda for cooperation with observer members. Vocational education & training as a practical tool for inclusive development. FAU, OECD under the aegis of the German Foreign Ministry and the Presidency of the Pacific Alliance, Berlin June 2018. - Conference ‘The redefinition of the EU presence in Latin America and the Caribbean’, Jean Monnet project EUinLAC, June 2021, online. - Conference “EU-LAC Relations between the green transition and the war in Ukraine”, with the support of the Argentine Embassy in Berlin and the Ibero-Amerikanisches Institut in Berlin, Berlin, January 2023.
Co-organiser	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Workshop ‘The Politics of History and Memory in Contemporary Europe and beyond’, University of Bath, 8 March 2008, co-organised with Prof. A. Bull and Dr H. Diamond (University of Bath). - Workshop: ‘Italy: Reformers without Reforms?’, University of Bath, 4 December 2009, co-organised with Prof. A. Bull (University of Bath). - Workshop ‘Latin American Trading Blocs between Reality and Utopia’, Institute for the Study of the Americas, London, 23 May 2011, sponsored by the Foreign and Commonwealth Office, co-organised with Dr P. Drinot (School of Advanced Studies, University of London). - Academic co-convenor and co-organiser (with Prof. Paulina Astroza Suarez) of the Annual Conference of the European Studies Association in Chile (ECSA-Chile), University of Concepción, Chile, November 2022. - Conference ‘The reconfiguration of the EU presence in Latin America’, University Ca’ Foscari of Venice, closing event of the Jean Monnet project EUinLAC, March 2023, co-organised with Prof. L. Beneduzi (Ca’ Foscari).
Trustee	Appointed by the University of Bath as Trustee of the Bath Royal Literature and Scientific Society (BRLSI), mandate: 2009-2012.
ERASMUS Coordinator	Responsible for administration, academic & pastoral care for incoming students, (2007-2010), about 60-70 students per year.
Staff Representative	Representative of the new lecturers attending the Initial Teaching Development Programme (ITDP) to the University Teaching and Learning Committee, 2006-07 and 2007-08.
Faculty Representative	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Representative of the Department of Economics to the Board of the Faculty of Law and Economics, University Erlangen Nuremberg 2017-date. - Representative of the Department of Economics to the Board of the University Language Centre, University Erlangen-Nuremberg, since 2014. - Representative of the Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences to the Board of Studies of the Faculty of Engineering, University of Bath (2010-12-14).

Editor	<p><i>Cambridge Review of International Affairs</i>, Latin America Editor, 2002-2005. <i>Brazilian Journal of International Relations</i>, Member of the Editorial Board <i>Iberoamericana/Vervuert</i>, Latin American Studies Collection, Member of the Editorial Board. <i>Asian Journal of Latin American Studies (AJLAS)</i>, Published by the Latin American Studies Association of Korea, Member of the Editorial Board <i>Relações Intergacionais</i>, Portuguese Journal of International Relations, Member of the Editorial Board. <i>NEIBA, Revista de Estudos Internacionais Brasil-Argentina</i>, Published by the State University of Rio de Janeiro, Member of the Editorial Board. <i>Mural Internacional</i>, UERJ, Member of the Editorial Board. <i>Estudios Internacionales</i>, University of Chile, Member of the Editorial Board. <i>Europea</i>, Italian journal for History and Political and Social Sciences, member of the Scientific Board.</p>
Invited Reviewer	<p><i>Millennium</i>, <i>International Relations</i>, <i>Global Society</i>, <i>Journal of Common Market Studies</i>, <i>Foreign Policy Analysis</i>, <i>Third World Quarterly</i>, <i>Cambridge Review of International Affairs</i>, <i>Journal of International Relations and Development</i>, <i>Diplomacy and Statecraft</i>, <i>Globalizations</i>, <i>International Spectator</i>, <i>Journal of Latin American Studies</i>, <i>Latin American Research Review</i>, <i>Latin American Politics and Society</i>, <i>Bulletin of Latin American Research</i>, <i>Canadian Journal of Latin American and Caribbean Studies</i>, <i>Latin American Policy</i>, <i>Rivista Italiana di Politiche Pubbliche</i>, <i>De Europa</i>, <i>Revista Portuguesa de Relações Internacionais</i>, <i>Palgrave MacMillan</i>, <i>Routledge</i>, <i>University of Manchester Press</i>, <i>Ashgate</i>, <i>Cambridge University Press</i>.</p>
Grant Assessor	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC), First Grants Scheme, 2009. - National Research Fund of Luxembourg, AFR Postdoctoral Scheme, 2012. - Government of Canada, Canada 150 Research Chairs Programme, 2017. - German Academic Exchange Service (DAAD), People Exchange Programme, 2018. - Slovenian Research Agency (ARRS), assessor in the pool for International Relations, since 2020. - German Association for Research on Latin America (ADLAF - Arbeitsgemeinschaft Deutsche Lateinamerikaforschung), ADLAF Preis 2020, declined. - Alexander von Humboldt Foundation, Fellowship Programme, 2020, declined.
Coordinator	<p>Interdisciplinary Action Group for Research on Latin America and the Caribbean. Coordination and strategic direction of research on and outreach to Latin America for the whole Friedrich-Alexander University, 2019-2021.</p>

ENGAGEMENT WITH POLICY-MAKERS

- Thematic Expert, Foresight Process on the Future of the Latin America and the Caribbean, German Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development (BMZ), 2023.
- Thematic Expert (NKE) EU-Brazil, Organization of Ibero-American States, EU Call for the Sector Dialogues Support Facility, 2020, declined.
- Testimony to give formal evidence on the Pacific Alliance before the International Relations Committee of the House of Lords, London, UK, 2019.
- Co-author of the report 'Pacific Alliance & Observer Countries. An Agenda for cooperation', commissioned and published by the OECD, Global Policy Perspective Report Series, 2018.
- Co-author of the report 'The negotiations EFTA-Mercosur for a free trade agreement, commissioned and published by the MERCOSUR pro-tempore Presidency (Paraguay), 2018.

- Advisor for International Affairs and the internationalisation strategy of the Region Friuli Venezia Giulia to the civic movement Progetto Friuli Venezia Giulia, 2017 with a view to 2018 elections.
- Joint organization with the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) of three workshops on the Pacific Alliance in Stockholm, Copenhagen and Berlin (2017 and 2018).
- Defence Academy of the United Kingdom, Royal College of Defence Studies Course (RCDS), Invited Professor for the opening Lecture on Latin America, London, 2013-2017.
- Member of the EU DG Trade consultation group Civil Society Dialogue, 2006-2014.
- Delegate of the European Association of Chambers of Commerce (EUROCHAMBRES) to the EU-CELAC Business Summit, Santiago de Chile, January 2013.
- Member of the Advisory Board of the World Risk Review of Jardine, Lloyd and Thompson, a leading international insurance broker based in London, 2012 and 2013.
- Seconded officer at the Chilean Foreign Ministry in the team organising the First EU-CELAC Summit, September 2012.
- Briefings of Foreign and Commonwealth Office (FCO) staff on Latin American politics and integration, 2010 and 2011.
- Contributor to Oxford Analytica, a leading think tank in the UK, on Latin American topics, 2011.
- CV in the roster of the electoral observers of the Organisation of American States (OAS) and the Organisation for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE) – 2005/2006.

NON-ACADEMIC PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Trade Advisor	Association of European Chambres of Commerce and Industry (Eurochambres), Brussels, 2006. Main Tasks: advise the Association on issues of International Trade and customs policy; maintain relations with the WTO and EU institutions; take part in EU as well as international committees and work groups.
Project Manager	Finest s.p.a., International Projects Office, Pordenone, Italy, 2002. Main tasks: Setting up, management and accounting of international co-operation projects co-financed by the EU and the Italian Government.
Representative to EU	Delegation of the Italian Industry Confederation (Confindustria) to the European Union, Brussels, 1998-2000. Main tasks: Lobbying and relations with the EU Institutions at all levels; participate in, and maintain relations with associations and committees at European level; monitor EU activities and legislation.
Project Manager	Cesemaan Consulting, Brussels, 1997-1998. Main tasks: setting-up, co-ordination and management of international cooperation projects mainly co-financed by the EU; relations with the international financing bodies, relations with partners and clients.
External Consultant	Rosén Associés, Brussels, 1997-1998. Main tasks: charting information; drafting project sections; relations with clients and institutional counterparts. Project: ‘The food aid market and its prospects’.

ADDITIONAL SKILLS

Italian:	Mother tongue.
English:	Fluent oral/read/write.
Spanish:	Fluent oral/read/write.

French: Very good oral/read/write.
Portuguese: Very good oral/read, Good write.
German: Intermediate oral/read/write
Computer: Microsoft Windows (Word, Excel, PowerPoint); Internet Explorer.

MEDIA APPEARANCES

Agence France Press (French press agency, international)
DeutschlandRadio (German radio, national)
NTN24 (Colombian TV, national)
Radio InBlue (Italian radio, national)
Radio RAI3 (Italian radio, national)
Radio Onde Furlane (Italian radio, local)
Radio Zeta (German radio, local)
The Rio Times (Brazil daily in English, national).
RedeVida TV (Brazilian TV, national)
MoneyWeek (UK best-selling financial weekly)
Nürnberger Nachrichten (Germany, daily paper, local)
Radio Infinita (Chile, national)
Delo (Slovenian daily, national)
Radio Televizija Slovenija (Slovenian TV, national)
Diario de Concepción (Chilean daily, local)
Clarín (most widely read Argentine daily, national/international)
A Folha de Sao Paulo (second largest circulated Brazilian daily, national/international)
Tal cual (Venezuelan daily, national)
LVDiez Radio (Argentine radio, local)
MegaPlus TV (Chilean TV, national)
Radio Buena Costumbre (Chilean radio, regional)
Canal 9 (Chilean TV, regional)
El Universal (Mexican daily, national)
Pagina Siete (Bolivian daily, national)
O Globo (Brazilian daily, national/international)

REFERENCES

Available upon request.



Prof. Gian Luca Gardini, PhD

Udine, 15 may 2023